## CONTENT

|         | ·  |      |      |  |
|---------|--|------|------|--|
| Chapter | Title  |      | Page |  |
| 1       | GENERAL INTRODUCTION                                 | •••• | 1    |  |
| 2       | LITERATURE REVIEW                                    |      |      |  |
| l.      | A. Problem of Salinity                               | **** | 4    |  |
|         | B. Classification of Saline and Sodic Soil           | •••• | 5    |  |
|         | C. Distribution of Saline Areas                      | •••• | 11   |  |
|         | D. Distribution of Maritime Salt Marsh<br>Vegetation | •••• | 13   |  |
|         | E. Distribution of Mangrove Vegetation               | •••• | 15   |  |
|         | F. Inland Marsh and Salt Deserts                     | •••• | 16   |  |
|         | G. Salt Tolerance Mechanism                          | •••• | 18   |  |
|         | H. Mechanism of Adoptation                           | •••• | 18   |  |
| II.     | Adaptation to Flooding with Freshwater               |      |      |  |
|         | A. Seed Germination                                  | •••• | 37   |  |
|         | B. Growth and Dormancy                               | •••• | 38   |  |
|         | C. Morphological Characteristics                     | •••• | 38   |  |
|         | D. Anatomical Characteristics                        | •••• | 45   |  |
|         | E. Oxidation of Rhizosphera                          | •••• | 48   |  |
|         | F. Metabolic Adaptations                             | •••• | 51   |  |
|         | G. Energy Charge and Regulating Mechanisms           | •••• | 55   |  |
| 3.      | MATERIALS AND METHODS                                |      |      |  |
|         | About the Plants                                     | •••• | 57   |  |
|         | A. Collections of Plants and Raising Them            | •••• | 58   |  |
|         | B. Methods of Giving NaCl Treatments                 | •••• | 58   |  |
|         | C. Sand Culture Technique                            | •••• | 58   |  |
|         | D. Mathod of Culturing in Liquid                     |      | 59   |  |

## Content (contd.)

| Chapter | Title  |         | Page |
|---------|--|---------|------|
|         |  |         |      |
|         | E. Determination of Osmatic Potential              | • • • • | 60   |
|         | F. Measurement of Stomatal Index                   | ••••    | 61   |
| 4.      | RESULTS AND DISCUSSION                             |         |      |
| ı.      | Salt Exudation in Lippia (Phyla) nodiflora         | ••••    | 64   |
|         | A. Salt Exudation Study                            | ••••    | 69   |
|         | B. Concentration of NaCl at Root Zone              | ••••    | 72   |
| II.     | Effect of Waterlogging on Lippia (Phyla) nodiflora | ****    | 81   |
|         | A. Stomatal Frequency and Salt Gland Indices       | ••••    | 90   |
| 5.      | SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS                            | ••••    | 94   |
| 6.      | REFERENCES   | ••••    | 98   |