

CONTENTS

Chapter No.	Title	Page No.
	Declaration	
	Certificate	
	Acknowledgement	
	List of Tables	
	List of Diagrams	
I	INTRODUCTION, DEFINITION AND SIGNIFICANCE OF SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES	1
	I.1 Introduction	2
	I.2 Definition	2
	I.3 Significance of SSIs	5
	I.4 Mahatma Gandhi & Small Scale Industries	7
	I.5 Objectives of the Study	9
	I.6 Period of the Study	9
	I.7 Research Methodology	10
	I.8 Chapter Scheme	10
II	DEVELOPMENT OF SSI IN ABROAD AND IN INDIA	12
	II.1 Origin of Economic Activities	13
	II.2 Small Scale Units in United Kingdom	13
	II.3 A Historical Perspective	17
	II.4 Development and Pattern of Industrialisation from Ancient Period of India	20

	II.5	Evolution of Modern Industry	24
	II.6	Growth of SSIs in India	28
	II.7	Conclusion	32
III		INDUSTRIAL POLICIES WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIAL UNITS FROM 1948 TO 1991	34
	III.1	Introduction.	35
	III.2	Definition of Industrial Policy	35
	III.3	Industrial Policy of 1948	36
	III.4	Industrial Policy Resolution of 1956	38
	III.5	Industrial Policy Statement of 1977	39
	III.6	Industrial Policy Statement of 1980	50
	III.7	New Industrial Policy 1991	58
	III.8	Critical Appraisal of New Industrial Policy	59
	III.9	Conclusion	66
IV	IV	SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES IN FIVE YEAR PLANS	69
	IV.1	Introduction	70
	IV.2	First Five Year Plan, 1951-56	70
	IV.3	Second Five Year Plan, 1956-61	71
	IV.4	Third Five Year Plan, 1961-66	75
	IV.5	Fourth Five Year Plan, 1969-74	76
	IV.6	Fifth Five Year Plan, 1974-79	78
	IV.7	Sixth Five Year Plan, 1980-85	79
	IV.8	Seventh Five Year Plan, 1985-90	84

	IV.9	Eighth Five Year Plan, 1992-97	88
	IV.10	Ninth Five Year Plan, 1997-2000	90
	IV.11	Conclusion	94
V		FINANCIAL INSTITUTION AND BANKS ENGAGED IN SSIs	97
	V.1	Introduction	98
	V.2	State Industrial Development Corporations (SIDC)	99
	V.3	Industrial Development Bank of India (IDBI)	100
	V.4	Industrial Finance Corporation of India (IFCI)	101
	V.5	State Small Industries Development Corporation (SSIDCs)	102
	V.6	National Small Industries Corporation (NSIC)	104
	V.7	State Finance Corporations (SFCs)	106
	V.8	Institutional Credit to SSI Sector	110
	V.9	Commercial Banks (CBs)	120
	V.10	Small Industries Development Bank of India (SIDBI)	121
	V.11	Critical Assessment	125
VI		PROBLEMS OF SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES	128
	VI.1	Introduction	129
	VI.2	Competition	130
	VI.3	Raw Material	130
	VI.4	Finance	131
	VI.5	Machinery and Equipment	131
	VI.6	Standards and Qualities	132
	VI.7	Organisation of SSIs and Producers	132