

## CONTENTS

Chapter No.	Title	Page No.
<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction and Research Methodology</b>	<b>1</b>
1.2	Statement of the Problem	2
1.3	Selection of The Village	3
1.4	Objectives of the Study	6
1.5	Hypothesis	6
1.6	Research Methodology	7
1.7	Sample Design	8
1.8	Data Collection	8
1.9	Data Analysis	11
<b>2</b>	<b>Need, Strategy and Implementation of Total Sanitation Campaign</b>	
2.1	Introduction	12
2.2	Need	14
2.3	Central Rural Sanitation Programme OR Total Sanitation Campaign	15
2.4	Objectives of CRSP / TSC	16
2.5	Strategy of TSC	17
2.6	Implementation of TSC	18
2.7	Components	19
	(a) Start-up Activities	19
	(b) IEC Activities	20

	(C) Rural Sanitation Mats (RSM) & Production Centre (PC)	21
	(d) Construction of Individual Household Latrines	22
	(e) Community Sanitary Complex	23
	(f) School Sanitation & Hygiene Education	24
	(g) Administrative Charges	25
2.8	Implementing Agencies	25
2.9	Project Funding	26
	2.9.1 Utilization of Funds	26
	2.9.2 Evaluation made by TSC	27
2.10	Nirmal Gram Purskar	28
2.11	Achievements under the TSC/Progress of TSC	31
2.12	Conclusions	32
<b>3</b>	<b>Impact on Environment</b>	
3.1	Introduction	33
3.2	Need for Clean Environment	33
3.3	Environmental Changes in Kavathepiran	35
	3.3.1 Sanitary Management	35
	3.3.2 Plantation	38
	3.3.3 Solid Waste Process and Disposal Management	40
3.4	Use of Untraditional Energy Resources	45
3.5	Women and Environment	48

3.6	Role of Teachers in Environmental Education	49
3.7	Concluding Remark	54
<b>4</b>	<b>Impact on Health</b>	
4.1	Importance of Health	55
4.2	Need For Rural Health Infrastructure	55
4.3	Current Health Scenario	56
4.4	Health Status of Kavathepiran Before TSC	58
4.5	Implementation of TSC and Health in Kavathepiran	60
	4.5.1 Health Awareness	60
	4.5.2 Cleanliness of Public Places	63
	4.5.3 Total Sanitation	63
	4.5.4 Drainage Management	65
	4.5.5 Solid Waste Management	65
	4.5.6 Hygiene Practices	65
	4.5.7 Drinking Water	67
4.6	Impact Of TSC On Health in Kavathepiran	68
	4.6.1 Changing Health Status Of Kavathepiran	68
	4.6.2 Health Status of Women in Kavathepiran	70
4.7	Concluding Remarks	71
<b>5</b>	<b>Women Participation</b>	
5.1	Introduction	73

5.2	Importance of women Participation	74
5.3	Women Participation under TSC in Kavathepiran	75
	5.3.1 Environment	75
	5.3.2 Health	76
	5.3.3 Social Development	79
	5.3.4 Economical Development	79
5.4	Status Of Women In Kavathepiran	81
5.5	Impact Of Women Participation on Kavathepiran	81
<b>6</b>	<b>Social Development</b>	82
6.1	Introduction	82
6.2	Social development of women in Kavathepiran	83
6.3	<b>Conclusion</b>	85
<b>7</b>	<b>Overall Development of the Village</b>	
7.1	Introduction	86
7.2	Infrastructure Facilities	88
7.3	Overall Changes and Development in Kavathepiran	90
7.4	The Honour of Kavathepiran	93
7.5	Conclusions	94
<b>8</b>	<b>Role of Institutions</b>	
8.1	Nation Building and Cohesion	95
8.2	Working of Gram Panchayat	96

8.3	Contribution of youth clubs and ladies clubs	100
8.4	Role of Schools	102
8.5	Non Government Organizations	103
8.6	Women Association	105
8.7	Conclusion	105
<b>9</b>	<b>Future Scope and Course</b>	
9.1	Introduction	107
9.2	Environment	108
9.3	Health	109
9.4	Social Development	109
9.5	Role of Women and Institution	111
<b>10</b>	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>112</b>
	<b>Selected Bibliography</b>	<b>114</b>
	<b>Annexe-I</b>	
	<b>Annexe-II</b>	
	<b>Annexe-III-A</b>	
	<b>Annexe-III-B</b>	
	<b>Annexe-III-C</b>	