

SYMBOLS AND CONVENTIONS

Consonants:

<u>RP</u>	<u>IP</u>
/p/	/p ^h / as in <u>father</u> / pɑ:ðə /
/b/	/b ^h / as in <u>quiver</u> / kwɪvə /
/t/	/t/ as in <u>curtain</u> / kətɪn /
/d/	/d/ as in <u>decade</u> / deɪkeɪd /
/k/	
/g/	
/tʃ/	
/dʒ/	/dʒ/ or /dʒ ^z / as in <u>jam</u> / dʒem /
/f/	/f/ as in <u>laughter</u> / lɑ:ftə /
/v/	/v/ as in <u>love</u> / lʌv /
	/v ^h / as in <u>very</u> / vɛrɪ /
/θ/	/t̩ / as in <u>thought</u> / tɑ:t̩ /
	/t̩ ^h / as in <u>third</u> / t̩ ^h aɪd /
/ð/	/d̩ / as in <u>bother</u> / bɑ:d̩ə /
/s/	
/z/	
/ʃ/	
/ʒ/	
/h/	
/m/	
/n/	/ŋ/ as in <u>government</u> / gəvənmənt̩ /
/ŋ/	

/ ɪ /	/ ɪ /	as in <u>apple</u> /æpəl/
/ ʌ /	/ ʌ ^h /	as in <u>reference</u> /ˈrefərəns /
	/ ɜ /	as in <u>paper</u> /ˈpæpə /
/ j /		
/ w /	/ w ^h /	as in <u>eleven</u> /elevən /

Vowels:RPIP

/ I /		
/ e /	/ ɛ /	as in <u>bet</u> /bet /
/ æ /	/ e: /	as in <u>best</u> /be:st /
/ ɒ /	/ e. /	as in <u>stake</u> /ste.k /
/ ʌ /	/ o /	as in <u>harmony</u> /ha:moni /
/ ʊ /	/ a /	as in <u>bust</u> /bʌst /
/ i: /	/ ɑ /	as in <u>mass</u> /mas /
/ u: /	/ i. /	as in <u>scream</u> /skri:m /
/ a: /	/ u. /	as in <u>blue</u> /blju. /
/ ɔ: /	/ a. /	as in <u>badge</u> /ba:dʒ /
/ ɜ: /	/ o: /	as in <u>coat</u> /ko:t /
/ ə /	/ ɔ. / or / ɒ. /	as in <u>dogs</u> /dɒ.ɡz /
/ /		

Diphthongs:RPIP

eɪ	/ aɪ /	as in <u>climb</u> /klaɪmb/
aɪ	/ aɪ /	as in <u>diamond</u> /daɪmənd/
ɔɪ	/ eɪ /	as in <u>bureau</u> /bi:reɪ /
aʊ	/ aʊ /	as in <u>draught</u> /draʊt /

laʊl	/ iə /	as <u>audience</u>	/ ʊdiəns /
liə /	/ eə /	as in <u>glare</u>	/ gleər /
leə /	/ pe /	as in <u>noise</u>	/ nɔɪz /
leə /	/ ou /	as in <u>zero</u>	/ dʒi:rou /