

# **CONTENTS**

## CONTENTS

CHAPTER	TITLE	PAGE
	List of Tables	
	List of Figures	
	List of Plates	
	Abbreviations	
<b>I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1-12</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>REVIEW OF LITERATURE</b>	<b>13-20</b>
	A. Seed Germination and Seedling Growth	13-14
	B. Effect of pesticides on photosynthetic Pigments	15-16
	C. Effect of pesticides on Organic Constituents	16-18
	D. Effect of pesticides on Enzyme Activities	18-19
	E. Effect of pesticides on Inorganic Constituents	19-20
<b>III</b>	<b>MATERIALS AND METHODS</b>	<b>21-29</b>
	A. Procurement of seeds and pesticides	21
	B. About pesticides	21-23
	1. Mandy M – 45 (Mancozeb 75% WP)	21-22
	2. Anth (Chlorpyrifos 50 % + Cypermethrin 5 % EC)	23
	C. Seed Treatment	23
	D. Seed Treatment and Foliar Spray	24
	E. Photosynthetic Pigments	24-25
	1. Chlorophylls	24
	2. Carotenoids	25
	F. Organic Constituents	25-26
	1. Carbohydrates	25
	2. Total soluble proteins	26
	3. Total polyphenol content	26

CHAPTER	TITLE	PAGE
<b>IV</b>	G. Mineral Analysis	26-27
	H. Enzyme Studies	27-29
	1. Protease	27
	2. Nitrate Reductase	27-28
	3. Acid Phosphatase	28
	4. Catalase	28-29
	<b>RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</b>	<b>30-78</b>
	A. Seed Germination and Growth Performance	30-50
	1. Germination Percentage	30-33
	2. Seedling Growth	34-37
	3. Organic Constituents	37-45
	a. Carbohydrates	37-43
	b. Total Soluble Proteins	43-45
	c. Total Polyphenol content	45
	4. Enzyme Studies	45-50
	a. Protease	46-47
	b. Nitrate Reductase	47-48
	c. Acid Phosphatase	48-49
	d. Catalase	50
	5. Mineral Analysis	50-56
	B. Influence of Seed Treatment And Foliar Spray	57-78
1. Seedling Growth	57-62	
a. Effect of Mandy M- 45 (Mancozeb 75 % WP)	57-60	
i) Shoot growth	57	
ii) Root growth	57-59	
iii) Nodule	59	
iv) Fresh weight and dry matter content	59-60	

CHAPTER	TITLE	PAGE
	b. Effect of Anth (Chlorpyriphos 50 % + Cypermethrin 5 % EC)	60-62
	i) Shoot growth	60
	ii) Root growth	60
	iii) Nodule	60-62
	iv) Fresh weight and dry matter content	62
	2. Photosynthetic Pigments	62-65
	a. Chlorophylls	62-64
	b. Carotenoids	64-65
	3. Organic Constituents	65-73
	a. Carbohydrates	65-70
	b. Total Polyphenol content	71-72
	c. Total Soluble Proteins	72-73
	4. Enzyme Studies	74-78
	a. Protease	74
	b. Nitrate Reductase	74-75
	c. Acid Phosphatase	76
	d. Catalase	76-78
<b>V</b>	<b>SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS</b>	<b>79-87</b>
	<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>	<b>88-101</b>