

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE NO.	TITLE	PAGE No.
1.1	Energy states for fluorescence and phosphorescence	32
1.2	Classical configuration co-ordinate curve model	33
1.3	Schon - Klassen's model	34
1.4	Energy band model	34
1.5	William's and Prener's model	35
1.6	Lambe - Klick's model	35
1.7	Thermal and optical activation of a trap and TL emission configuration co-ordinate diagram	36
1.8 to 1.13	EL mechanism diagrams	37
2.1	X R D pattern of CaS : Sm : Nd Phosphor	67
2.2(a)	Photograph of PL set up	68
2.2(b)	Photograph of TL set up	68
2.2(c)	Photograph of four probe set up	69
2.2(d)	Photograph of EL set up	69
2.2(e)	Photograph of wide band amplifier	70
2.3	Block diagram of photoluminescence set up	71
2.4	Photomultiplier housing Assembly	72
2.4(a)	Kanthal strip and Drawer Assembly	73
2.5	Block diagram of TL set up	74
2.6	Experimental set up for Electroluminescence-	75
2.7	Electroluminescence (EL) cell	76
2.8	Plot of V rms Vs frequency of wideband amplifier	77

FIGURE NO	TITLE	PAGE NO
3.1 to 3.5	Decay curves	97 to 101
3.6 to 3.11	Plot of log I Vs log t	102 to 107
3.12	Decay constant Vs % of activator	108
3.13to3.18	'Peeling off' of decay curve	109 to 114
3.19	Plot of $1/I$ Vs time	115
3.20-3.23	Plot of I Vs. $1/\text{time}$	116 to 117
3.22+3.23	Plot of $I.t$ Vs log t	110 to 119
4.1	Temperature profile of linear temperature programmer	158
4.2-4.10	Plots of TL intensity Vs Temp., after u.v. excitation	159 to 167
4.11	TL intensity Vs % of activator and second activator for CaS : Sm : Nd	168
4.12	The intensity Vs % of Dy in CaS:Dy:Tb	169
4.13	Plot of log I Vs $\log \frac{1}{T}$ (initial rise method)	170
4.14	Plot of $1/I$ Vs time (Isothermal decay)	171
4.15	Plot of TL intensity Vs temp. (dose dependent)	172
4.16	Plot of peak intensity Vs time of excitation	173
4.17to 4.19	Plot of TL intensity Vs time	174 to 176
5.1	Plot of B Vs V	195
5.2	Plot of log (B/v) Vs (1000/v)	196

FIGURE No.	TITLE	PAGE No
5.3	Plot of (B/v) Vs (100 / \sqrt{v})	197
5.4	Plot of log (B) log (v)	198
5.5	Plot of log B Vs ($\frac{1000}{v}$)	199
5.6	Plot of log B ($\frac{1000}{\sqrt{v}}$)	200
5.7 to 5.11	Plot of log B Vs log V	201to205
5.12to 5.17	Plot of log B Vs log f	206to211
5.18(a)	Plot of B Vs W	212
5.18(b)	Plot of B / w Vs W	212
5.19	Photograph of Brightness waves	213
6.1, 6.2	log ξ Vs (1/T)	222 and 223