## LIST OF FIGURES

FIG.NO.	TITLE	PAGE
1.1	Schematic representation of ferroelectric	ar 4 - P
•	hysteresis loop.	4
1.2	Schematic representation of frequency	
	dependence of the several contribution to	۰.
	the total polarizability.	19
1.3(a)	Schematic representation of the free energy	
	as funcation of polarization for various value	8
<b>₹</b> ₽ <sup>5</sup>	of x for a second-order transition.	26
1.3(b)	Schematic representation of the spontaneous	
	polarization and reciprocal susceptibility	
•	near the transition temperature $T_c$ , for the	
· •	second order transition.	26
1.4(a)	Schematic representation of the free energy as	
	<b>a</b> funcation for various values of $x$ for a	
	first order transition.	29
1.4(b)	Schematic representation of the spontaneous	
	polarization and reciprocal susceptibility nea	r
	the transition temperaure T <sub>c</sub> , for the	
	first order transition.	29
2.1	Cubic perovskite type structure KNbO <sub>3</sub> .	44
2.2	Structure of tetrogonal KNbO <sub>2</sub> .	45

V

FIG.NO.	' TITLE	PAGE
2.3	Structure of orthorhombic $KNbO_z$ .	46
2.4	The compositional variation of the lattice	. 1
	parameter a, b, c with the impurities.	51
2.5	X-ray diffraction pattern of $KNbO_3$ .	52
2.6	X-ray diffraction pattern of	
	$K(Ni_{0,02} Fe_{0,02} Nb_{0,36})O_3.$	53
2.7	X-ray diffraction pattern of	
	$K(Ni_{0.05} Fe_{0.05} Nb_{0.50})O_3.$	54
2.8	X-ray diffraction pattern of	
	$K(Ni_{0,10} Fe_{0,10} Nb_{0,60})O_3$ .	55
2.9	X-ray diffraction pattern of	
	$K(Ni_{0,1E} Fe_{0,1E} Nb_{0,70})O_3$ .	56
3.1	Modified form of Sawyer and Tower circuit for	
	the display of the hysteresis loop.	60
3.2	Ferroelectric hysteresis loop of KNbO <sub>3</sub> at	
	different temperatures.	63
3.3	Ferroelectric hysteresis loop of	
	$K(Ni_{0,02} Fe_{0,02} Nb_{0,96})O_3$ at different	
	temperatures.	64
3.4	Ferroelectric hysteresis loop of	
	$K(Ni_{0.05} Fe_{0.05} Nb_{0.50})O_2$ at different	
	temperatures.	65

.

.

VI

FIG.NO.	TITLE	PAGE
3.5	Ferroelectric hysteresis loop of	
	$K(Ni_{0,10} Fe_{0,10} Nb_{0,10})O_3$ at different	
	· temperatures.	66
3.6	Ferroelectric hysteresis loop of	
	$K(Ni_{0,15} Fe_{0,15} Nb_{0,70})O_3$ at different	
	temperatures.	67
3.7	The variation of coercive field with	
	temperature in KNbOz.	68
3.8 •3 <sup>s</sup>	The variation of coercive field with	
	temperature in K(Nic.cz Fec.cz Nbc.sc)O3.	69
3.9	The variation of coercive field with	
	temperature in $K(Ni_{0.05} Fe_{0.05} Nb_{0.90})O_3$ .	70
3.10	The variation of coercive field with	
,	temperature in $K(Ni_{0,10} Fe_{0,10} Nb_{0,00})O_3$ .	71
3.11	The variation of coercive field with	
	temperature in $K(Ni_{0,15} Fe_{0,15} Nb_{0,70})O_2$ .	72
4.1	Schematic diagram of apperatus for the	
	measurement of dielectric constant.	78
4.2	The variation of dielectric constant with	Ţ
	temperature in KNbO3.	80
4.3	The variation of dielectric constant with	
	temperature in $K(Ni_{0,02} Fe_{0,02} Nb_{0,56})O_3$ .	81

VII

FIG.NO.	TITLE	PAGE
4.4	The variation of dielectric constant with	
н Ма	temperature in K(Ni <sub>o.os</sub> Fe <sub>o.os</sub> Nb <sub>o.so</sub> )O <sub>3</sub> .	82
4.5	The variation of dielectric constant with	
	temperature in K(Ni <sub>c.ic</sub> Fe <sub>c.ic</sub> Nb <sub>c.sc</sub> )O <sub>3</sub> .	83
4.6	The variation of dielectric constant with	
	temperature in $K(Ni_{0,15} Fe_{0,15} Nb_{0,70})O_3$ .	84
5.1	A schematic circuit diagram for the	•
	measurement of d.c. conductivity.	90
5.2	Plot of current density versus applied electr	ic
•	field $KNbO_3$ and $K(Ni_{0.05} Fe_{0.05} Nb_{0.00})O_3$ a	t
	constant temperature 348°k.	91
5.3	Plot of log vs $1/T \times 10^3$ for KNbO <sub>3</sub> .	93
5.4	Plot of log vs $1/T \times 10^3$ for	
	K(Ni <sub>o, ož</sub> Fe <sub>o, ož</sub> Nb <sub>o, se</sub> )O <sub>3</sub> .	94
5.5	Plot of $\log \sigma$ vs $1/T \times 10^3$ for	
•	$K(Ni_{\sigma,\sigma s} Fe_{\sigma,\sigma s} Nb_{\sigma,s\sigma})O_3.$	95
5.6	Plot of $\log \sigma$ vs $1/T \times 10^3$ for	
	$K(Ni_{0,10} Fe_{0,10} Nb_{0,20})O_3.$	96
5.7	Plot of $\log \sigma$ vs $1/T \times 10^3$ for	
	$K(Ni_{0,15} Fe_{0,15} Nb_{0,70})O_3.$	97

VIII

<ul> <li>5.8 Plot of logσ of KNbO<sub>3</sub> as a funcation of log t at 473°k below curie temperature.</li> <li>5.9 Plot of logσ of KNbO<sub>3</sub> as a funcation of log t at 523°k above curie temperature.</li> <li>5.10 Plot of logσ of KNbO<sub>2</sub> as a funcation of log t at 710°k above curie temperature.</li> <li>5.11 Plot of logσ of K(Ni<sub>0,15</sub> Fe<sub>0,15</sub> Nb<sub>0,70</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> as a function of log t at 523°k below curie temperature.</li> <li>5.12 Plot of logσ of K(Ni<sub>0,15</sub> Fe<sub>0,15</sub> Nb<sub>0,70</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> as</li> </ul>	98 99 100 101
<ul> <li>at 473°k below curie temperature.</li> <li>5.9 Plot of logs of KNbO<sub>3</sub> as a funcation of log t at 523°k above curie temperature.</li> <li>5.10 Plot of logs of KNbO<sub>2</sub> as a funcation of log t at 710°k above curie temperature.</li> <li>5.11 Plot of logs of K(Ni<sub>0,15</sub> Fe<sub>0,15</sub> Nb<sub>0,70</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> as a function of log t at 523°k below curie temperature.</li> <li>5.12 Plot of logs of K(Ni<sub>0,15</sub> Fe<sub>0,15</sub> Nb<sub>0,70</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> as</li> </ul>	98 99 100 101
<ul> <li>5.9 Plot of logs of KNbO<sub>3</sub> as a funcation of log t at 523°k above curie temperature.</li> <li>5.10 Plot of logs of KNbO<sub>2</sub> as a funcation of log t at 710°k above curie temperature.</li> <li>5.11 Plot of logs of K(Ni<sub>0,15</sub> Fe<sub>0,15</sub> Nb<sub>0,70</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> as a function of log t at 523°k below curie temperature.</li> <li>5.12 Plot of logs of K(Ni<sub>0,15</sub> Fe<sub>0,15</sub> Nb<sub>0,70</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> as</li> </ul>	<b>99</b> 100 101
<ul> <li>at 523°k above curie temperature.</li> <li>5.10 Plot of logs of KNbO<sub>2</sub> as a funcation of log t at 710°k above curie temperature.</li> <li>5.11 Plot of logs of K(Ni<sub>0,15</sub> Fe<sub>0,15</sub> Nb<sub>0,70</sub>)O<sub>2</sub> as a function of log t at 523°k below curie temperature.</li> <li>5.12 Plot of logs of K(Ni<sub>0,15</sub> Fe<sub>0,15</sub> Nb<sub>0,70</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> as</li> </ul>	<b>99</b> 100 101
<ul> <li>5.10 Plot of logσ of KNbO<sub>3</sub> as a funcation of log t at 710°k above curie temperature.</li> <li>5.11 Plot of logσ of K(Ni<sub>0,15</sub> Fe<sub>0,15</sub> Nb<sub>0,70</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> as a function of log t at 523°k below curie temperature.</li> <li>5.12 Plot of logσ of K(Ni<sub>0,15</sub> Fe<sub>0,15</sub> Nb<sub>0,70</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> as</li> </ul>	100
<ul> <li>at 710°k above curie temperature.</li> <li>5.11 Plot of logs of K(Ni<sub>0,15</sub> Fe<sub>0,15</sub> Nb<sub>0,70</sub>)O<sub>2</sub> as a function of log t at 523°k below curie temperature.</li> <li>5.12 Plot of logs of K(Ni<sub>0,15</sub> Fe<sub>0,15</sub> Nb<sub>0,70</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> as</li> </ul>	100
5.11 Plot of logs of $K(Ni_{0,15} Fe_{0,15} Nb_{0,70})O_3$ as a function of log t at $523^{\circ}k$ below curie temperature. 5.12 Plot of logs of $K(Ni_{0,15} Fe_{0,15} Nb_{0,70})O_3$ as	101
<ul> <li>a function of log t at 523°k below curie temperature.</li> <li>5.12 Plot of logσ of K(Ni<sub>0,15</sub> Fe<sub>0,15</sub> Nb<sub>0,70</sub>)O<sub>3</sub> as</li> </ul>	101
temperature. 5.12 Plot of logs of $K(Ni_{0,15} Fe_{0,15} Nb_{0,70})O_3$ as	101
5.12 Plot of logs of $K(Ni_{0,15} Fe_{0,15} Nb_{0,70})O_3$ as	
a function of log t at 573°k above curie	
temperature.	102
6.1 Experimental set-up for the measurement	
of thermoelectric power.	108
6.2 The variation of thermoelectric power with	
temperature in KNbOz.	110
6.3 The variation of thermoelectric power with	
temperature in $K(Ni_{0,02} Fe_{0,02} Nb_{0,96})O_3$ .	111
6.4 The variation of thermoelectric power with	
temperature in $K(Ni_{0.05} Fe_{0.05} Nb_{0.50})O_3$ .	112
6.5 The variation of thermoelectric power with	
temperature in $K(Ni_{0,10} Fe_{0,10} Nb_{0,10})O_3$ .	113
6.6 The variation of thermoelectric power with	
temperature in $K(Ni_{0,15} Fe_{0,15} Nb_{0,70})O_2$ .	114

1

IX

ı