

C O N T E N T S

			Page No.
LIST OF CONTENTS.	..	..	( i - iii)
LIST OF FIGURES.	..	..	( iv - v)
LIST OF TABLES.	..	..	( vi)
ABBREVIATIONS.	..	..	( vi)
<u>CHAPTER- I</u>	<u>SOLID STATE LUMINESCENCE:</u>		
1-1	Introduction.	..	1
1-2	Definitions.	..	2
	1-2.1 Luminescence.	..	2
	1-2.2 Fluorescence and phosphorescence.		3
1-3	Phosphors.	..	3
	1-3.1 Phosphors in pure form.	..	3
	1-3.2 Impurity activated phosphors.	..	
1-4	Localised energy levels in forbidden gap.		5
	1-4.1 Luminescence centres.	..	5
	1-4.2 Killer centres.	..	5
	1-4.3 Electron traps.	..	5
	1-4.4 Hole traps.	..	5
	1-4.5 Metastable states.	..	6
1-5	Criterion for occurrence of luminescence.		6
1-6	Recombination processes.	..	7
	1-6.1 Radiative recombination process.		7
	1-6.2 Non-radiative recombination process.		10
1-7	Mechanism of luminescence.	..	11
	1-7.1 Mechanism of thermoluminescence.		11
	1-7.2 Mechanism of electroluminescence.		18
	1-7.3 Mechanism of electro-thermoluminescence.		26
1-8	Statement of problem.	..	27
	References.	..	29

CHAPTER- II PREPARATION OF PHOSPHORS AND
EXPERIMENTAL ASPECTS:

2-1	Preparation of phosphors. ..	42
2-1.1	Phosphors in microcrystalline powder form. ..	42
2-1.2	Preparation of alkaline earth sulphide phosphors. ..	47
2-1.3	Preparation of CaS phosphors. ..	48
2-1.4	Details of the method followed.	48
2-1.5	Prepared phosphors. ..	52
2-1.6	X-ray analysis of synthesised phosphor .	52
2-2	Experimental aspects. ..	53
2-2.1	Electroluminescence measurements.	53
2-2.2	Electro-thermoluminescence measurements.	57
	References. ..	61

CHAPTER-III ELECTROLUMINESCENCE:

3-1	Introduction. ..	72
3-2	Theoretical Background. ..	72
3-2.1	Relation between brightness and applied voltage. ..	72
3-2.2	Relation between brightness and applied frequency. ..	77
3-2.3	Brightness waves. ..	81
3-2.4	Efficiency of electroluminescence.	82
3-3	Results and Discussion. ..	83
3-3.1	Voltage dependance of EL-brightness.	83
3-3.2	Frequency dependance of EL-brightness.	86
3-3.3	Electrical characteristics of phosphors	88
3-3.4	Effect of activator concentration on electroluminescence behaviour.	90
3-3.5	Mechanism of electroluminescence.	91
3-3.6	Kinetics involved in EL-process.	92
3-4	Summary. ..	93
	References. ..	97

<u>CHAPTER- IV</u>		<u>ELECTRO-THERMOLUMINESCENCE:</u>	
4-1	Introduction.	..	117
4-2	Theoretical background.	..	117
	4-2.1	Explanation by Johnson et al.	.. 118
	4-2.2	Explanation by Thornton.	.. 120
	4-2.3	Explanation by Zalm.	.. 121
4-3	Result and Discussion.	..	122
	4-3.1	EL-TL curves.	.. 122
	4-3.2	Effect of voltage and frequency.	126
	4-3.3	Effect of heating rate.	.. 127
	4-3.4	Mechanism of EL-TL process.	.. 128
4-4	Summary.	..	129
	References.	..	131
<u>CHAPTER- V</u>		<u>GENERAL DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS:</u>	
5-1	EL brightness-voltage relation.		142
5-2	EL brightness-frequency relation.		142
5-3	Electrical characteristics of phosphors.		144
5-4	Effect of addition of activator on electroluminescence behaviour.		144
5-5	Mechanism of electroluminescence.		144
5-6	Kinetics of luminescence.	..	145
5-7	EL-TL curves.	..	146
5-8	Effect of variation of voltage and frequency on EL-TL behaviour.	..	146
5-9	Effect of electric field on the release of electrons from traps and their recombination with luminescence centres.	..	146
5-10	Mechanism of EL-TL.	..	147
5-11	An EL-TL phenomenon - a correlation between thermoluminescence and electrothermoluminescence.	..	148
5-12	Conclusions.	..	148
	References.	..	151

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
1-1	Fluorescence and phosphorescence.	34
1-2	Radiative transitions.	35
1-3	Non radiative transitions.	36
1-4	Energy levels for trapping centres in an insulator.	37
1-5	Theoretical monomolecular and bimolecular curves.	38
1-6	Flow chart showing the mechanism of electroluminescence.	39
1-7	Energy band diagram for a p-n junction.	40
1-8	Schematic representation of the acceleration - collision mechanism of electroluminescence.	41
2-1	(a) Crystal structure of CaS. (b) X-ray diffraction pattern.	64
2-2	Experimental set up for electroluminescence studies.	65
2-3	Photograph of the experimental set up used in electroluminescence studies.	66
2-4	Circuit diagram of wide band amplifier.	67
2-5	(a) Electroluminescence (EL) cell. (b) Electro-thermoluminescence (EL-TL) cell.	68
2-6	Spectral response curve for RCA 931 A pm tube.	69
2-7	Circuit diagram of D.C. power supply and pm tube.	70
2-8	Experimental set up for electro-thermoluminescence studies.	71
3-1	Plots of B versus V for some samples.	101
3-2	Plots of $\log B V/s \log V$ for the sample P ₃ .	102
3-3	Plots of $\log B V/s \log V$ for the sample P ₉ .	103
3-4	Plots of $\log B V/s \log V$ for the sample P ₁₂ .	104
3-5	Plots of $\log B V/s \left(\frac{1000}{V}\right)$ for the sample P ₂ .	105
3-6	Plots of $\log B V/s \left(\frac{1000}{V}\right)$ for the sample P ₅ .	106

3-7	Plots of $\log B \text{ V/s } \left(\frac{1000}{V}\right)$ for the sample P_{10} .	107
3-8	Plots of $\log B \text{ V/s } \log f$ for the sample P_3 .	108
3-9	Plots of $\log B \text{ V/s } \log f$ for the sample P_6 .	109
3-10	Plots of $\log B \text{ V/s } \log f$ for the sample P_9 .	110
3-11	Plots of $\log B \text{ V/s } \log I$ for some samples.	111
3-12	Plots of $\log I \text{ V/s } V$ for some samples.	112
3-13	Plots of $\log I \text{ V/s } V$ for some samples.	113
3-14	(a) B versus W. (b) B/W versus W.	114
3-15	Plots of B V/s Zn concentration by Wt.% at applied voltage 1300 volts.	115
3-16	Plots of B V/s Zn concentration by Wt.% at applied frequency 500 Hz.	116
4-1	Plots of intensity V/s temperature at different voltages.	133
4-2	Plots of intensity V/s temperature at different voltages.	134
4-3	Plots of intensity V/s temperature at different voltages.	135
4-4	Plots of intensity V/s temperature at different frequencies.	136
4-5	Plots of intensity V/s temperature at different frequencies.	137
4-6	Plots of intensity V/s temperature at different frequencies.	138
4-7	Plots of intensity V/s temperature at different heating rates.	139
4-8	Plots of intensity V/s temperature at different heating rates.	140
4-9	Plots of intensity V/s temperature at different heating rates.	141