

LIST OF FIGURES

<b>Fig.No.</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
1.1	Fluorescence and Phosphorescence Phenomenon	24
1.2	Excitation Process	25
1.3	Radiative Transitions	26
1.4	Non-radiative Transitions	27
1.5	Flow Chart showing mechanism of Electroluminescence	28
1.6	Energy Band Diagram for PN Junction	29
1.7	Schematic Representation of Acceleration-Collision Mechanism	30
2.1(a)	Block Diagram of Experimental Set-up of EL Process	45
2.1(b)	Electroluminescence (EL) Cell	45
2.2	Photograph of Experimental Set-up used for Electroluminescence Studies	46
2.3	Circuit Diagram of Wide Band Amplifier	47
2.4	Spectral Response Curve for RCA-931A PM Tube	48
3.1	Plot of Brightness (B) versus Voltage (V) for ZnO:Cu Phosphors	75
3.2	Plot of Brightness (B) versus Voltage (V) for ZnO:Cu:Dy Phosphors	76
3.3	Plot of Log (B/V) versus 100/V	77
3.4	Plot of Log (B/V) versus 100/ $\sqrt{V}$	78
3.5	Plot of Log B versus Log V for ZnO:Cu:Dy Phosphors	79
3.6	Plot of Log B versus 1000/V	80

## LIST OF FIGURES (contd.)

Fig.No.	Title	Page No.
3.7	Plot of Log B versus $1000/\sqrt{V}$ for ZnO:Cu Phosphors	81
3.8	Plot of Log B versus $1000/\sqrt{V}$ for ZnO:Cu:Dy Phosphors	82
3.9	Plot of Log B versus Log V for ZnO:Cu:Dy Phosphors	83
3.10	Plot of Log B versus Log V for ZnO:Cu Phosphors	84
3.11	Plot of Log B versus Log F for ZnO:Cu Phosphors	85
3.12	Plot of Log B versus Log F for ZnO:Cu:Dy Phosphors	86
3.13	EL Emission Spectra for ZnO:Cu:Dy Phosphors	87
3.14	EL Emission Spectra for ZnO:Cu:Dy Phosphors	88
3.15	Effect of Voltage on EL Emission	89
3.16	Effect of Frequency on EL Emission	90
3.17	Plot of Log B versus Log I for ZnO:Cu:Dy Phosphors	91
3.18	Plot of Log I versus $\sqrt{V}$ for ZnO:Cu:Dy Phosphors	92
3.19	Plot of Log I versus V for ZnO:Cu:Dy Phosphors	93
3.20	Plot of Brightness (B) versus Cu Concentration by weight (%)	94
4.1	Bragg's Principle of X-ray Powder Diffraction	115
4.2	X-Ray Diffractometer Schematic	116

## LIST OF FIGURES (contd.)

Fig.No.	Title	Page No.
4.3	Systematic Diagram of Scanning Electron Microscope	117
4.3(a)	Systematic Diagram of Electron Gun	117
4.3(b)	The Everhart Thomley Design of Electron Collector	117
4.4	X-Ray Diffraction Pattern of Pure ZnO (SP <sub>0</sub> ) Phosphor	118
4.5	X-Ray Diffraction Pattern of ZnO:Cu (SP <sub>4</sub> ) Phosphor	119
4.6	X-Ray Diffraction Pattern of ZnO:Cu:Dy (SP <sub>9</sub> ) Phosphor	120
4.7	X-Ray Diffraction Pattern of ZnO:Cu:Dy (SP <sub>11</sub> ) Phosphor	121
4.8	X-Ray Diffraction Pattern of ZnO:Cu:Dy (SP <sub>13</sub> ) Phosphor	122
4.9	SEM Micrographs of Some Typical Samples	123