CONTENTS

List of tables.

List of figures.

	Chapter I. INTRODUCTION	Page No.
1.1	Luminescence	1
1.2	Definations.	2
1.2.1	Luminescence.	2
1.2.2	Fluorescence & Phosphorescence.	2
1.3	Classification of Luminescence.	2
1.3.1	Types of Luminescence according to mode of excitation.	3
1.3.2	Types of Luminescence according to duration after glow.	4
1.3.3	Types of Luminescence according to energy level.	4
1.4.1	Phosphors.	4
1.4.2	The Sulphide Phosphors.	5
1.5	Localised energy levels in forbidden gap.	6
1.5.1	Luminescence Centre.	6
1.5.2	Killer Centre.	6
1.5.3	Electron traps.	6
1.5.4	Hole trap.	7
1.5.5	Metastable state.	7
1.6	Mechanism of Photoluminescence.	7
1.6.1	Excitation and Emission.	7
1.6.2	Energy transfer.	10
1.6.3	Energy storage.	11

No.		Page	No.
1.7	Statement of problem.	14	
1.7.1	Introduction.	14	
1.7.2	Preparation of Phosphor.	15	
1.7.3	Decay studies.	16	
1.7.4	Thermoluminescence studies.	16	
	References.	17	
	Chapter: II Preparation of Phosphor	•	
2.1	Preparation of Phosphor.	27	
2.2	Phosphors in microcrystaline form.	27	
2.2.1	Basic ingredients of phosphor.	28	
2.2.2	Preparative parameter of phosphor.	29	
2.3	Details of method followed to obtain CaS:Bi:Pb phosphor.	31	
2.3.1	Purification of Calcium sulphate.	31	
2.3.2	Purification of Carbon.	32	
2.3.3	Activator.	32	
2.3.4	Co-activator.	32	
2.3.5	Purification of crucible.	32	
2.3.6	Fluxes used.	33	
2.3.7	Preparation of charge.	33	
2.3.8	Firing of charge.	3 3	
2.3.9	Prepared phosphors.	34	
	Referances.	37	

No.	Chapter III Instrumentation	Page No.
3.1	Instruments used for preparation of phosphors.	39
3.1.1	Oven.	39
3.1.2	Hot plate.	39
3 .1.3	Furnace.	39
3.2	Instruments used for P.L. study.	40
3.2.1	Excitation source.	40
3.2.2	Photomultiplier tube Housing Assembly.	40
3.2.3	P.M. tube	41
3.2.4	E.H.T. supply for P.M. tube.	42
3.2.5	Nano ammeter	43
3.2.6	A.C. stabiliser.	44
3.3	Instruments used for TL studies.	44
3.3.1	Gamma source for irradiation.	44
3.3.2	Linear temperature programmer.	45
	Chapter IV Photoluminescence.	
4.1	Introduction.	53
4.2	Theoretical back ground.	53
4.2.1	Exponential decay.	53
4.2.2	Hyperbolic decay.	54
4.3	Effect of steady excitation of phosphor on the filling of Electron traps.	55
4.3.1	When traps are located close to Luminescence Centre.	56
4.3.2	When traps are located away from	5.6

No.	Pa	age	No
4.3.3	When trap exist with complex distribution.	57	
4.4	Phosphorescence decay for different trap distribution.	58	
4.4.1	Uniform trap distribution.	59	
4.4.2	Quasi uniform trap distribution.	59	
4.4.3	Exponential trap distribution.	60	
4.5	Experimental procedure.	60	
4.6	Result and discussion.	61	
4.6.1	Decay curves.	61	
4.6.2	Co-relation co-efficient.	61	
4.6.3	Decay constant.	62	
4.6.4	'Peeling off' of decay curves.	62	
4. 6. 5	Activation energies.	63	
4.6.6	Kinetics of decay.	64	
4.6.7	Distribution of trapping level.	64	
4.7	Summary.	65	
	Referances.	68	
	Chapter V. Theromoluminescence.		
5.1	Thermoluminescence glow curves.	82	
5.2	Theory of glow curve.	82	
5.2.1	TL glow curve parameter.	82	
5.2.2	Randall & Wilkins theory.	83	
5.2.3	Garlick & Gibson theory.	84	
5.3	Methods for determining trap depth.	85	
5.3.1	Methods making use of shape of glow curve.	85	
5.3.2	Methods making use of various heating rates.	90	
5.3.3	Other methods.	91	
5.4	Kinetics of thermoluminescence glow peaks.	95	,

No.		Page	No
5.4.1	First order kinetics.	95	
5.4.2	Second order kinetics.	96	
5.4.3	General order kinetics.	97	
5.5	Methods for determination of escape frequency factor.	100	
5.5.1	Method due to Randall & Wilkins.	100	
5.5.2	Method due to Garlick & Gibson.	100	
5.5.3	Isothermal decay method.	101	
5.5.4	Method due to Aramu & Maxia	101	
5.5.5	Method due to Curie.	102	
5 • 6	Determination of size of trap.	102	
5.7	Result and Discussion.	103	
5.7.1	Results obtained when excition source.used is Co ₆₀ , gamma source (30 minutes dose).	103	
5.7.2	Results obtained when the samples were excited by UV source for 10 minutes	106	
5.8	Summary	109	
	Reference	122	
	Chapter VI : Discussion & Conclusion	ons	
6.1	Introduction	147	
6.2	Decay Law	1 47	
6.3	Trap depth from decay curve	1 48	
6.4	Distribution of trapping states	1 48	
6.5	Glow curves	149	
6.6	Activation energy	149	
6.7	Effect of addition of activator on trap distribution	150	
6.8	Dose dependance of TL	151	
6.9	Kinetics of Luminescence	151	
	References	153	