

## C O N T E N T S

<u>CHAPTER - I</u>	<u>INTRODUCTION.</u>	1
1.1	General.	2
1.2	An Overview of Thin Film Technology and Solar Cells.	3
1.3	Requirements of Photoelectrochemical (PEC) Cells.	16
1.4	Selection of the Materials.	13
1.5	Aim of the Present Investigation.	20
<u>CHAPTER - II</u>	<u>THEORETICAL BACKGROUND</u>	22
2.1	Introduction.	23
2.2	Survey of Thin Film Deposition Techniques.	24
2.3	Electronation and Deelectronation Processes.	32
2.4	The Semiconductor/Electrolyte Interface.	34
2.5	Charge Transfer Mechanism Across The Semiconductor/Electrolyte Interface.	62
2.6	Efficiency Calculations.	72
<u>CHAPTER - III</u>	<u>CHEMICAL DEPOSITION PROCESS AND DEPOSITION OF CdS AND CdS:Sb THIN FILMS</u>	78
3.1	Introduction.	79
3.2	Design, Fabrication, and Development of a Chemical Deposition System.	79
3.3	Advantages of Chemical Deposition Process.	85
3.4	Growth Mechanism of CdS Thin Films.	87
3.5	Deposition of CdS and CdS:Sb Thin Films.	89

CHAPTER - IV ELECTRICAL, OPTICAL, AND STRUCTURAL 93

PROPERTIES OF CdS AND CdS:Sb THIN FILMS

- 4.1. Introduction. 95  
4.2 Experimental Details. 97  
4.3 Results and Discussion. 103

CHAPTER - V STUDIES OF CdS AND CdS:Sb BASED 125

PHOTOELECTROCHEMICAL (PEC) CELLS

- 5.1 Introduction. 126  
5.2 Experimental Details. 127  
5.3 Results and Discussion. 134

CHAPTER - VI SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS 156

REFERENCES. 165

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA. 173