

## LIST OF FIGURES

- 1.1 Crystal structure of spinel ferrites
- 1.2 Angles between A-A, B-B and A-B cations in the spinel structure
- 1.3.a Schematic representation of different mechanism of polarization
- 1.3.b Frequency dependence of several contributions to the polarization
- 1.4 Spontaneous magnetization Vs temperature graph
- 1.5 Yafet Kittle theory
- 1.6 Ferrite application tree
- 2.1 Flow chart of ferrite preparation
- 2.2 Solid state reactions
- 2.3 Schematic diagram for the X-ray diffractometer
- 2.4 X-ray diffraction pattern of  $\text{Ni}_{0.4}\text{Mg}_{0.09}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 2.5 X-ray diffraction pattern of  $\text{Ni}_{0.3}\text{Mg}_{0.19}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 2.6 X-ray diffraction pattern of  $\text{Ni}_{0.2}\text{Mg}_{0.29}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 2.7 X-ray diffraction pattern of  $\text{Ni}_{0.1}\text{Mg}_{0.39}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 2.8 X-ray diffraction pattern of  $\text{Ni}_{0.0}\text{Mg}_{0.49}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 2.9 Variation of lattice parameter with Mg content
- 2.10 Variation of bond lengths  $R_A$  and  $R_B$  with Mg content
- 2.11 Variation of site radii  $r_A$  and  $r_B$  with Mg content
- 2.12 IR spectra of  $\text{Ni}_{0.5-x}\text{Mg}_{x-0.01}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite

- 2.13 IR spectra of  $\text{Ni}_{0.5-x}\text{Mg}_{x-0.01}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 2.14 Variation of force constant  $K_t$  with bond length  $R_A$
- 2.15 Variation of force constant  $K_o$  with bond length  $R_B$
- 3.1 Variation of  $\text{Log } \rho_{dc}$  vs  $(1/T)$  for  $\text{Ni}_{0.4}\text{Mg}_{0.09}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 3.2 Variation of  $\text{Log } \rho_{dc}$  vs  $(1/T)$  for  $\text{Ni}_{0.4}\text{Mg}_{0.19}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 3.3 Variation of  $\text{Log } \rho_{dc}$  vs  $(1/T)$  for  $\text{Ni}_{0.4}\text{Mg}_{0.29}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 3.4 Variation of  $\text{Log } \rho_{dc}$  vs  $(1/T)$  for  $\text{Ni}_{0.4}\text{Mg}_{0.39}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 3.5 Variation of  $\text{Log } \rho_{dc}$  vs  $(1/T)$  for  $\text{Ni}_{0.4}\text{Mg}_{0.49}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 3.6 Variation of dc resistivity with Mg content
- 4.1 Hysteresis behaviour
- 4.2.a Schematic diagram of hysteresis loop tracer
- 4.2.b Experimental setup for hysteresis loop study
- 4.3 Hysteresis loops for  $\text{Ni}_{0.5-x}\text{Mg}_{x-0.01}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 4.4 Hysteresis loops for  $\text{Ni}_{0.15-x}\text{Mg}_{x-0.01}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 4.5 Hysteresis loops for  $\text{Ni}_{0.5-x}\text{Mg}_{x-0.01}\text{Zn}_{0.5}\text{Co}_{0.01}\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$  ferrite
- 4.6 Variation of magnetic moment with Mg content
- 4.7 Variation of saturation magnetization with Mg content
- 4.8 Experimental set up for permeability measurements
- 4.9 Variation of initial permeability with temperature.