CONTENTS

CHAPTER			E NO -
I		FERROELECTRICS	
	1.1	Introduction	8
	1.2	Ferroelectric Materials and	11
		their Characteristic Properties.	
	1.3	Dielectric Properties and Polarization	15
		a) Dielectric Properties	15
		b) Polarizability	16
	1.4	Classification of Ferroelectrics	19
	1.5	Spontaneous Polarization	22
	1.6	Ferroelectric Domains	24
	1.7	Literature Survey and Orientation	
		of Present Work.	25
ΙΙ		SYNTHETIC AND EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE	
	2.1	Sample Preparation and Standardization	
		of Procedure for Synthesis	32
	2.1.1	The Solid Solutions and	
		the Solid State Reaction	32
	2.1.2	Significance of Melting Points of	
		the Constituents Oxides and the	
		Proposed Sintering Schedules.	33
	2.2	Sample Mount and Procedure for Measurement	40
	2.2.1	The Sample Mount.	40
	2.2.2	Measurement of Dielectric Constant	43
	2.2.3	Measurement of Conductivity	44
	2.2.4	Measurement of Thermopower	46

1

III		XRD ANALYSIS AND TOLERANCE FACTOR:	
	3.1	The Structure of Perovskite Type	
		Ferroelectrics	49
	3.2	The Structure of BaTiO ₃ in	
		Tetragonal Phase	50
	3.3	Method of Determination of	
		Parameters 'a' and 'c'	51
	3.4	Tolerance Factor.	52
	3.5	The Structureal Investigation	55
ΙV		DIELECTRIC PERMITTIVITY	
	4.1	Inroduction and Letrature Survey	66
	4.2	Result and Discussion	70
	4.2.1	The SbMn System.	70
	4.2.2	The SbCo System.	83
v p.o	CAL CONDUCTIVITY AND THERMOELECTRIC POWER.		
	5.1	Introduction	91
	5.2	Theoretical Models for the Electron	
		Transport Properties.	95
	5.2.1	The Potential Barrier Effect on Resistivity.	95
	5.2.2	A Qualititative Model for Electron	
		Transport in Ceramic BaTiO3	98
	5.3	Result and Discussion	100
	5.3.1	Log 6 Behaviour of SbMn System.	100
	5.3.2	Log 6 Behaviour of SbCo System	102
	5.3.3	Thermoelectric Power of SbMn and SbCo System	102
		RESUME	128
		REFERENCES	130