CONTENTS

Chapter	Title	Page
I	INTRODUCTION	... 1-27
	A) A brief survey of piscicidal plants and their use in controlling undesirable fishes :	... 2
	B) The survey of the work done on indigenous piscicidal plants :	... 4
	C) The survey of the natural piscicides of plant origin :	... 6
	1) Rotenone	... 6
	2) Antimycin	... 8
	3) Saponin	... 9
	4) Tigliane, Daphnane, Ingenane	... 9
	5) Other toxins	... 10
	D) The survey of fish species used in research work on indigenous plant piscicides :	... 10
	E) The survey of the impact of plant piscicides on fishes :	... 12
	1) Behavioural Responses	... 12
	2) Anatomical and Histopathological changes	... 12
	3) Biochemical and Physiological changes	... 13
	a) Haemolysis	... 13
	b) Effect on nervious system	... 13
	c) Effects on respiration	... 14
	d) Effects on muscular system	... 14
	e) Effects on enzymes and other chemical constituents	... 15
	F) Analysis of the problem and plan of present work :	... 15
	1) Choice of the indigenous plant	... 19
	2) Chemical characterization of the plant toxin	... 20
	3) Choice of the animal	... 20
	4) Mucosubstances	... 20

....

Chapter	Title	Page
II	MATERIAL AND METHODS	...28-40
	1) MATERIAL	
	A) Choice and site of collection of plant	... 28
	B) Classification of the plant	... 28
	C) Morphology of the plant	... 29
	D) Selection of the fish	... 29
	E) Classification of fish	... 29
	2) METHODS	... 30
	A) Solvent Extraction and TLC separation methods	... 30
	i) Solvent extraction methods	... 30
	ii) TLC separation method	... 31
	B) Phytochemical Analytical methods	... 31
	i) NMR spectrophotometric method	... 31
	ii) IR spectrophotometric method	... 31
	iii) UV spectrophotometric method	... 32
	iv) Melting points	... 32
	v) Inorganic ion detection method	... 32
	C) Water quality analysis methods	... 32
	i) Determination of pH	... 32
	ii) Determination of DO	... 32
	iii) Determination of hardness	... 33
	iv) Recording the temperature	... 34
	D) Physiological response Analysing methods	... 34
	i) Experimental procedure for physiological work	... 34
	ii) LC_0 LC_{50} and LC_{100}	... 34
	iii) Behavioural observations	... 34
	iv) Histological and histochemical methods	... 35
	a) Histological methods	... 35
	b) Histochemical methods	... 36

....

Chapter	Title	Page
III	OBSERVATIONS	... 41-80
	A) Observations on the solvent extraction and TLC	... 41
	1) Fruit extracts of Sapindus laurifolius	... 41
	2) TLC observations	... 42
	3) Melting points	... 43
	B) Observations on the phytochemical analysis	... 43
	1) UV spectral observations	... 43
	2) NMR spectral observations	... 43
	3) IR spectral observations	... 44
	4) Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometric observations	... 45
	C) Observations on water quality analysis	... 45
	Experimental procedures	... 45
	D) Observations on the physiological responses to phytotoxin of S. laurifolius	... 47
	1) Mortality effects : LC_0, LC_{50} and LC_{100}	... 47
	2) Behavioural changes	... 47
	3) Histopathological and Histochemical observations	... 53
	i) Oral cavity	... 53
	ii) Gills	... 59
	iii) Liver	... 66
	iv) Kidney	... 70
	v) Intestine	... 76
IV	DISCUSSION	... 81-108
	A) Discussion on solvent extraction and TLC	... 82
	1) Solvent extraction	... 82
	2) Chemical composition	... 83
	3) TLC	... 83

....

Chapter	Title	Page
	B) Discussion on phytochemical analysis	... 84
	1) Melting points	... 84
	2) UV spectral analysis	... 84
	3) NMR spectral analysis	... 85
	4) IR spectral analysis	... 86
	5) Atomic absorption spectrophotometric analysis	... 87
	C) Discussion on water quality analysis	... 88
	1) Temperature	... 88
	2) pH	... 89
	3) Hardness	... 91
	4) DO (Dissolved oxygen)	... 92
	D) Discussion on physiological responses	... 93
	1) LC_0, LC_{50} and LC_{100}	... 93
	2) Behavioural responses	... 95
	3) Histopathology and mucosubstance secretion	... 97
	i) Oral cavity	... 97
	ii) Gills	... 98
	iii) Liver	... 102
	iv) Kidney	... 104
	v) Intestine	... 107
V	GENERAL SUMMARY AND CONCLUDING REMARKS	...109-118
	1) General Summary	... 109
	2) Concluding Remarks	... 117
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	...119-131