## **GENERAL REMARKS**

- 1. The I.R. spectra were recorded in nujol, or as a KBr pellet on Perkin Elmer-783.
- 2. The P.M.R. spectra were recorded in CDCl<sub>3</sub> (unless otherwise stated) with TMS as an internal reference, on AC 200 (MHz) instrument. The chemical shifts (δ values) are expressed in ppm.
- 3. The spectra are given just before the experimental part.
- 4. The melting points (m.p.) and boiling points (b.p.) are uncorrected.
- 5. The abbreviations used in the literature and charts are given below.

BINAP = 1.1'-Binaphthalene-2,2'-diylbis (diphenyl phosphane),

DMA = Dimethylamine,

DMF = N,N-Dimethylformamide,

DMSO = Dimethyl sulphoxide,

DMG = N,N-Dimethyl glycine,

HMPA = Hexamethyl phosphoramide,

hc = Herrmann's palladacycle catalyst,

NMP = N-methyl pyrrolidone,

PPh<sub>3</sub> = triphenyl phosphine,

 $P(o-Tol)_3$  = tris (tri- o tolyl) phosphine,

 $P(t Bu)_3 = tris (tert-butyl) phosphine,$ 

Pd = Palladium,

PTC = Phase - Transfer Catalyst,

pet. ether = Petroleum ether, THF = Tetrahydrofuran.