

Chapter – III

Background of Selected Commerce Colleges in Sangli City

- 3.1 GANPATRAO ARWADE COLLEGE OF COMMERCE
- 3.2 CHINTAMANRAO COLLEGE OF COMMERCE
- 3.3 SMT. MATHUBAI GARVARE KANYA MAHAVIDYALAYA
- 3.4 DR. PATANGRAO KADAM MAHAVIDYALAYA
- 3.5 N.D.PATIL NIGHT COLLEGE
- 3.6 SMT. RAJMATI NEMGONDA PATIL KANYA MAHAVIDYALAYA
- 3.7 ACTUAL SAMPLE SELECTION

After considering the research design the present chapter deals with the background of all commerce colleges in Sangli City. This chapter gives information about education society, available courses facilities and strength for each part of B.com course for last three years. The arrangement of all these colleges is made on the basis of strength of students in descending order.

3.1 Ganpatrao Arwade College of Commerce, Sangli

(G.A.C.C.)

Considering the ever increasing student population and growing needs of business and industries in Sangli and its surrounding areas, the LES felt need of having commerce collage at Sangli. To satisfy needs of the student, commerce and the business world, the society opened the “Sangli Collage Of Commerce” at Sangli on 16th may 1970. The collage was renamed as Ganpatrao Arwade College of Commerce in July 1975. The collage celebrated its silver jubilee in 1995. Now, it is an-all side-developed, full fledged collage that has won laurels in the university exams, for its academic excellence and trophies on the play fields. In November 2003 the collage has been accredited by NAAC and B+ in higher education scenario. During the year 2005-06 it has got recognition as Lead Collage for commerce faculty.

❖ Education Society : Latthe Education Society, Sangli

The Latthe Education society was established on 13th June 1951 with the aim of wide spread education. It was named after the great social reformer and educationist late Annasaheb Latthe. He was the ‘Karveer Ratna’, Divan Bahadur of the Kolhapur state. Today the L.E.S stands as a monument of the supreme efforts this great worker.

At present the society runs 36 branches from K.G. to P.G. in different faculties and courses. All its branches are housed in

the huge and gigantic buildings. The society has earned a name and fame through its yeoman service to the society at large during the last half century. It stands like a pharos in the field of education.

❖ **Educational courses :** This collage is affiliated to Shivaji University. Collage facilitates B.Com, B.C.A, M.Com & M.Phil. Courses.

❖ **Objectives of the college :**

1. To make persistent efforts to develop
2. To impart the deep, detailed and basic commercial knowledge and enrich their competence in undertaking promising enterprises.
3. To mould the behavior of the students and shape them into the architects and responsible citizens of good character.
4. To promote and provide right kind of leadership and specific temper in all walks of life.
5. To ensure and enhance the career – oriented knowledge which certainly will help the student to generate self – employment.
6. To provide the opportunities those inculcate the confidence to confront the challenge of ever changing complex commercial world.

❖ **Extra Curricular Activities :**

For all sided development of the students and to mould him in to a good citizen, the collage conducts different activities such as NCC, NSS, Sports, various associations etc. They are effectively implemented. Both the teachers and the taught take keen interest and active participation so that the intimate relations are formed between them.

As per needs and suggestions, changes are made in the programmes and activities so that the collage remains a centre of attractions and the students take the fullest advantage of the concession and facilities provided to them. The collage tries utmost so safeguard in the interest of the students.

❖ **Additional facilities :**

1. Gymkhana Department
2. National Cadet Corps (NCC)
3. National Service Scheme (NSS)

❖ **Various Associations**

1. Career Guidance
2. Asmita Wall Paper
3. Debating Union
4. Commerce Association
5. Economic Association And Planning Forum
6. Ecom Carner
7. Student Aid Fund
8. 'Prakalpa' Magazine
9. Cultural Association
10. The student & Guardians Meet

❖ **Alumni Associations**

1. Library
2. Freeship & Scholarships

After the discussion on background of this college the following table gives information about strength of college for B.Com Part -I, B.Com Part -II and B.Com Part -III for last three years i.e 2005-06, 2006-07 & 2007-08.

Table No 3.1

College strength for last three years

Year	B.com -I	B.com -II	B.com -III	Total
2005 – 06	501	424	256	1181
2006- 07	354	405	359	1118
2007-08	455	368	360	1183
Total	1310	1197	975	3482
3 years Average	436	399	325	1160

Source : Primary Data (College administration)

From the above table it can be seen that the college follows a variation in strength for last three years. It can also be observed that the strengths are reducing from B.Com Part-I to B.Com Part-III for each three years.

3.2 Chintamanrao College Of Commerce, Sangli (C.C.C.S.)

The college has been named after Raja of Sangli-Late Padmbhushan Shrimant Chintamanrao Patwardhan. The college is affiliated to Shivaji University. The college is situated on Sangli-Miraj road and a fair frequent of city bus service conveniently connects it with both the cities. The college was established in year 1960 & it is the oldest commerce college in Sangli.

❖ **Education society : Deccan Education Society, Pune.**

In the year 1880 the late Shri V. K. Chiplunkar with Lokmanya Tilak and M. B. Namjoshi started 'New English School' in Pune with the objective of 'cheapening and facilitating education'. In course of time Shri V. S. Apte, (M. A.), Shri. G. G. Agarkar, (M. A.), Shri V. B. Kelkar, (B. A.), Shri M. S. Gole, (M. A.), and Shri. N. K. Dharap, (B. A.) joined them.

To incorporate a regular constitution on a new and more extended basis, these pioneers of innovative education called a meeting of the sympathisers with private education on the 24th October, 1884, and at that meeting the Deccan Education Society was formed and the New English School, (Tilak Road, Pune), placed under its management. On the 13th August 1885 the Society was registered under Societies Registration Act XXI of 1860. Since that time several institutions have been created and have been placed under the management of the Society

❖ **Educational courses :**

This collage is affiliated to Shivaji University. Collage facilitates B.Com, B.B.A & M.Com. courses.

❖ **Extra Curricular Activities :**

In extra curricular activities college conducts different activities such as NCC, NSS, various associations, sports etc. they are effectively implemented by both teachers and students. As per required changes and suggestions some changes made in these programmes.

❖ **Additional facilities :**

1. Gymkhana Department
2. National Cadet Corps (NCC)
3. National Service Scheme (NSS)

❖ **Various Associations**

1. Past Student Association
2. Commerce Association
3. Student Aid Fund
4. Planning Forum
5. Cultural Association

❖ **Alumni Association**

1. Library
2. Freeship & Scholarships
3. Rail Travel Concession

After the discussion on background of this college the following table gives information about strength of college for B.Com Part -I, B.Com Part -II and B.Com Part -III for last three years i.e. 2005-06, 2006-07 & 2007-08.

Table No 3.2

College strength for last three years

Year	B.com -I	B.com -II	B.com -III	Total
2005 – 06	290	264	203	757
2006- 07	261	228	185	674
2007-08	240	218	209	667
Total	791	710	597	2098
3 years Average	263	236	199	698

Source : Primary Data (College administration)

From the above table it can be seen that the college follows a variation in strength for last three years. It can also be observed that the strengths are reducing from B.Com Part-I to B.Com Part-III for each three years.

3.3 Smt. Mathubai Garvare Kanya Mahavidyalaya Sangli.

(S.M.G.K.M)

This college was established as Kanya Mahavidyalaya in 1972 but after several years the college was renamed as Smt. Mathubai Garvare Kanya Mahavidyalaya. It is the first college in Sangli which is established only for girls. To satisfy needs of the

student, commerce and the business world, the society opened the “Smt. Mathubai Garvare Kanya Mahavidyalaya” at Sangli. Presently the collage is housed in the spacious, tall and grand building of its own. It is overflowing with the students of four wings – Junior, Senior, Post Graduate and research. Now, it is an all side-developed, full fledged collage that has won laurels in the university exams, for it’s academic excellence and trophies on the play fields.

❖ **Education Society :** Women’s Education Society, Sangli.

The Women’s Education Society was established on 1933 on the day of “Vijaydashmi”, by Marshi Karve , Shrimant Rajasaheb and Shrimant Ranisaheb . Now Mr. Arun Dandekar is the president of Women’s Education Society.

❖ **Educational courses :**

This collage is affiliated to Shivaji University. Collage facilitates B.Com, B.A, B.C.A, B.B.A, M.Com & M.A. courses.

❖ **Objectives of the college :**

1. To impart the deep, detailed and basic commercial knowledge and enrich their competence in undertaking promising enterprises.
2. To mould the behavior of the students and shape them into the architects and responsible citizens of good character.
3. To ensure and enhance the career – oriented knowledge which certainly will help the student to generate self – employment.
4. To make persistent efforts to develop.

❖ **Extra Curricular Activities**

For all sided development of the students and to mold him in to a good citizen, the collage conducts different activities Such as NSS, Sports, various associations etc. They are effectively implemented. Both the teachers and the taught take keen interest and active participation so that the intimate relations are formed between them.

As per needs and suggestions, changes are made in the programs and activities so that collage remains a centre of attractions and the students take the fullest advantage of the concession and facilities provided to them. The collage tries utmost so safeguard in the interest of the students

❖ **Additional facilities :**

1. Gymkhana Department
2. National Service Scheme (NSS)

❖ **Alumni Association**

1. Library
2. Freeship & Scholarships

After the discussion on background of this college the following table gives information about strength of college for B.Com Part -I, B.Com Part -II and B.Com Part -III for last three years i.e. 2005-06, 2006-07 & 2007-08.

Table No 3.3

College strength for last three years

Year	B.com -I	B.com -II	B.com -III	Total
2005 – 06	253	124	114	491
2006- 07	223	165	102	490
2007-08	177	161	169	507
Total	653	450	385	1488
3 years Average	217	150	128	495

Source : Primary Data (College administration)

From the above table it can be seen that the college follows a variation in strength for last three years. It can also be observed that the strengths are reducing from B.Com Part-I to B.Com Part-III for each three years.

3.4 Dr. Patangrao Kadam Mahavidyalaya Sangli.

(D.P.K.C.C.)

The college was established on 16th September 1985, as Commerce, Arts and Science College. It renamed as Dr, Patangrao Kadam Mahavidyalaya Sangli on 8th January 1999. This only the college in the city which imparts education in all the four facilities – Commerce, Arts, Science and Computer Science

To widen the horizon of education the junior wing of the college in Arts and Science faculties was introduced in June 1990. B.com with Computer Application was introduced in June 1998. The college was granted permanent affiliation in the year 1997, by Shivaji University, Kolhapur and was listed under 2(f) and 12 (b) of the UGC Act in 1997-98 . By providing adequate and modern

educational facilities to the rural youth, the college is trying to bridge the disparity between the rural and urban culture and to create awareness against discrimination in caste, creed and gender.

The NAAC Committee assessed the college accredited it B+ grade. In 2005-06 college has been selected as a 'Lead College' by Shivaji University, Kolhapur.

❖ **Education Society : Bharati Vidypeeth, Pune.**

Bharti Vidyapeeth is one of the largest network of educational institutions in India. In the year 1964, Dr. Patangrao Kadam established this institute in Pune. His focused objective was to bring out intellectual awakening of the people and to create manpower capable of contributing effectively towards national development.

It runs more than 130 educational units of various kinds, right from pre-primary schools to post graduate institutions and a Deemed university.

❖ **Educational courses :**

This collage is affiliated to Shivaji University. Collage facilitates B.Com, B.C.A, B.C.S & B.S.C. courses.

❖ **Extra Curricular Activities**

For all sided development of the students and to mold him in to a good citizen, the collage conducts different activities Such as NCC, NSS, Sports, various associations etc. They are effectively implemented. Both the teachers and the taught take keen interest and active participation so that the intimate relations are formed between them.

As per needs and suggestions, changes are made in the programs and activities so that collage remains a centre of attractions and the students take the fullest advantage of the concession and facilities provided to them. The collage tries utmost so safeguard in the interest of the students.

❖ **Additional facilities :**

1. Gymkhana Department
2. National Cadet Corps (NCC)
3. National Service Scheme (NSS)

❖ **Alumni Association**

1. Library
2. Free ship & Scholarships

After the discussion on background of this college the following table gives information about strength of college for B.Com Part -I, B.Com Part -II and B.Com Part -III for last three years i.e. 2005-06, 2006-07 & 2007-08.

Table No 3.4

College strength for last three years

Year	B.com -I	B.com -II	B.com -III	Total
2005 - 06	117	48	35	200
2006- 07	66	60	57	183
2007-08	58	56	54	168
Total	241	164	146	551
3 years Average	80	54	48	182

Source : Primary Data (College administration)

From the above table it can be seen that the college follows a variation in strength for last three years. It can also be observed that the strengths are reducing from B.Com Part-I to B.Com Part-III for each three years.

3.5 Nemgonda Dada Patil Night College, Sangli (N.D.P.N.C.)

Considering the ever increasing student population and growing needs of Commerce & Arts faculties in Sangli and it's surrounding areas, the LES felt need of having Night collage at Sangli. To satisfy needs of the student who were doing the jobs in day hours, the society opened the "Night College of Commerce and Arts" at Sangli in 1983. The collage was renamed as Nemgonda Dada Patil Night College after several years. The collage has been accredited by NAAC and B+ in higher education scenario.

- ❖ **Education Society :** Latthe Education Society, Sangli

- ❖ **Educational courses :** This collage is affiliated to Shivaji University. Collage facilitates B.Com & B.A. courses.
- ❖ **Additional facilities :**
 1. Gymkhana Department
 2. National Cadet Corps (NCC)
 3. National Service Scheme (NSS)

- ❖ **Alumni Association**
 1. Library
 2. Free ship & Scholarships

After the discussion on background of this college the following table gives information about strength of college for B.Com Part -I, B.Com Part -II and B.Com Part -III for last three years i.e. 2005-06, 2006-07 & 2007-08.

Table No 3.5

College strength for last three years

Year	B.com -I	B.com -II	B.com -III	Total
2005 – 06	108	40	23	171
2006- 07	92	52	23	167
2007-08	67	45	37	149
Total	267	137	83	487
3 years Average	89	45	27	161

Source : Primary Data (College admiristration)

From the above table it can be seen that the college follows a variation in strength for last three years. It can also be observed that the strengths are reducing from B.Com Part-I to B.Com Part-III for each three years.

**3.6 Smt. Rajmati Nemgonda Patil Kanya Mahavidyalaya ,
Sangli. (S.R.N.P.K.)**

The continuous growth of population in Sangli specifically in Vishrambag , Neminath Nagar, Dhamani and other surrounding area this non-grantable college is established in June 2002 to provide educational facilities in Arts, Commerce & Science. As the stated in the name the college is established only for girls. Till 2004 the college was providing education only at Higher Secondary level but from the year 2004-2005 the college is providing Graduate Level courses affiliated to Shivaji University, Kolhapur.

❖ **Education Society :** Latthe Education Society, Sangli

❖ **Educational courses :**

This collage is affiliated to Shivaji University. Collage facilitates B.Com & B.A. courses.

❖ **Additional facilities :**

1. Gymkhana Department
2. Library

After the discussion on background of this college the following table gives information about strength of college for B.Com Part -I, B.Com Part -II and B.Com Part -III for last three years i.e. 2005-06, 2006-07 & 2007-08.

Table No 3.6

College strength for last three years

Year	B.com -I	B.com -II	B.com -III	Total
2005 – 06	56	40	33	129
2006- 07	46	36	33	115
2007-08	48	47	29	124
Total	150	123	95	368
3 years Average	50	41	31	122

Source : Primary Data (College administration)

From the above table it can be seen that the college follows a variation in strength for last three years. It can also be observed that the strengths are reducing from B.Com Part-I to B.Com Part-III for each three years.

3.7 Actual Sample Selection

After considering the background of all colleges and their average strength for last three years researcher has given following tables showing averages of samples selected from each college for each year. As stated in the sample size the following tables will provide information about how samples are collected from each college and for each year.

The first table given bellow provides information about sample size of F.Y. B.Com selected from each college on the basis 5% of average strength for last three years.

Table No 3.7

F.Y.B.Com Samples

Name of the college	3 years average	5 % Round	Actual Collected
G.A.C.C.	436	22	18
C.C.C.S.	263	13	17
S.M.G.K.M.	217	11	17
D.P.K.C.C.	80	4	2
N.D.P.N.C.	89	5	2
S.R.N.P.K.	50	3	7
Total	1135	58	63

Source : Primary Data

From the above table it can be observed that the researcher has collected 63 samples though the actual samples are 58 as it is always safe to collect some more samples than actual requirement and it becomes useful for the study also.

Table No 3.8

S.Y.B.Com Samples

Name of the college	3 years average	5 % Round	Actual Collected
G.A.C.C.	399	20	21
C.C.C.S.	236	12	5
S.M.G.K.M.	150	8	4
D.P.K.C.C.	54	3	2
N.D.P.N.C.	45	3	6
S.R.N.P.K.	41	2	10
Total	925	48	48

Source : Primary Data

From the above table it can be observed that researcher has just collected all the samples as per aggregate expectation.

Table No 3.9

T.Y.B.Com Samples

Name of the college	3 years average	5 % Round	Actual Collected
G.A.C.C.	325	16	26
C.C.C.S.	199	10	15
S.M.G.K.M.	128	7	5
D.P.K.C.C.	48	3	3
N.D.P.N.C.	27	2	2
S.R.N.P.K.	31	2	3
Total	758	40	54

Source : Primary Data

From the above table it can be observed that researcher has collected more samples than actual requirements the following chart will give aggregate information about all samples together.

Table No 3.10

Aggregate Samples

Name of the college	F.Y		S.Y		T.Y		Total	
	A	C	A	C	A	C	A	C
G.A.C.C.	22	18	20	21	16	26	58	65
C.C.C.S.	13	17	12	5	10	15	35	37
S.M.G.K.M.	11	17	8	4	7	5	26	26
D.P.K.C.C.	4	2	3	2	3	3	10	7
N.D.P.N.C.	5	2	3	6	2	2	10	10
S.R.N.P.K.	3	7	2	10	2	3	7	20
Total	58	63	48	48	40	54	146	165

Source : Primary Data

----- **A** - Actual , **C** - Collected

From the above table it can be seen that finally at aggregate level 165 samples are selected and the actual required samples are 146 for sake of convenience. The researcher has given more stress on aggregate sample rather than samples from individual college or year.

In short in this chapter, background of all commerce colleges is discussed. The actual strength for last three years and its average are also given in proper tables. Actual sample selections are explained in detail for each year and at aggregate level through tables. After this discussion researcher is now going to analyse the actual data collected from all the samples in the next chapter.