

## *Abbreviations*

: A B B R E V I A T I O N S :

ABA	- Abscissic acid
ADP	- Adenosine diphosphate
ATP	- Adenosine triphosphate
ATPase	- Adenosine triphosphatase
aqs	- Aqueous
BAP	- Benzylaminopurine
°C	- Degree Celsius
C <sub>3</sub>	- Plant operating Calvin path of photosynthesis
C <sub>4</sub>	- Plant operating Hatch, Slack & Kortschak path of photosynthesis
Cal	- Calory
CGR	- Crop Growth Rate
Chl	- Chlorophyll
Ck	- Cytokinin
Cm	- Centimeter (s)
CO <sub>2</sub>	- Carbon dioxide
<sup>14</sup> CO <sub>2</sub>	- Radioactive carbon dioxide
CPI	- Chlorophyll Protein Complex I
CPM	- Counts Per Minute
Cv	- Cultivar (s)
DM unit	- Dry Matter unit
dm <sup>-2</sup>	- density per square meter
DNA	- Deoxyribonucleic acid
DNase	- deoxyribo nucleases
DW	- Distilled water
EDTA	- Ethylene Diamine Tetra Acetic Acid

EC	- Electrical Conductivity
Fig.	- Figure (s)
FRD	- Fructose
F.W.	- Fresh Weight
Ug	- micrograms
g	- gram
xg	- gravity
GA	- Gibberellic acid
H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	- Hydrogen peroxide
h	- hour (s)
Ha	- hectar (s)
IAA	- Indole acetic acid
IARI	- Indian Agricultural Research Institute
ICAR	- Indian Council of Agricultural Research
ICRISAT	- International Crops Research Institute for the Semi Arid Tropics, A.P. India
IP	- Inorganic phosphorus
KCal	- Kilo calory (ies)
Kg	- Kilogram (s)
Klux	- Kilolux (1000 lux)
l	- litre (s)
lb	- Pound (s)
LAI	- Leaf Area Index
LAR	- Leaf Area Ratio
LD	- Long day
L/D ratio	- Light/Dark ratio
LHCP	- Light harvesting chlorophyll a/b protein complex

LPI	-	Leaf Plastochron Index
$\mu$	-	micro (Prefix, $10^{-6}$ )
$\mu\text{mol}$	-	micromoles
$\mu\text{eq}$	-	milliequivalent (s)
$\mu\text{g}$	-	milligram (s)
$\mu\text{in}$	-	minute (s)
$\mu\text{l}$	-	millilitres
$\mu\text{M}$	-	Millimolar
$\mu\text{m}$	-	millimeter
mRNA	-	messenger RNA
N	-	Normality
NAA	-	Naphtyl acetic acid
NAD	-	Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide
NADH	-	" " "
NADP	-	" " "
NADPH	-	" " "
NAR	-	Net Assimilation Rate
nm	-	nanometer
no	-	Number
$O_2$	-	Oxygen
OAA	-	Oxaloacetic acid
O.D.	-	Optical density
$\Delta\text{O.D.}$	-	Change in optical density
PAGE	-	Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis
PEP	-	Phosphoenol pyruvate
PEPCase	-	Phosphoenol pyruvate carboxylase
PGA	-	Phosphoglyceric acid
3-PGA	-	3-phosphoglycerate
pH	-	Negative Log of hydrogen ion concentration
$P_N$	-	net photosynthesis

ppm	- parts per million
PS I	- Photosystem I
PS II	- Photosystem II
-1	- per
%	- percent
RGR	- Relative Growth Rate
RNA	- Ribonucleic acid
RNase	- Ribonucleases
rpm	- Revolutions per minute
RuBP	- Ribulose <sup>5</sup> biophosphate
RuBPCase	- " " Carboxylase
SD	- short day
SDS	- Sodium Dodecyl Sulphate
sec	- Second (s)
SH	- Sulphhydryl group
SLW	- Specific Leaf Weight
S-shaped curve	- Sigmoid growth curve
TAN	- Transcinnamic Acid Acceleration
TAN	- Titratable Acid Number
TCA cycle	- Tricarboxylic acid cycle
+ RNA	- Transfer - RNA
var	- variety
v/v	- volume/volume
wt	- Weight
w/v	- Weight/volume
$\alpha$	- Alpha
$\beta$	- Beta
$\gamma$	- Gamma