

# **APPENDICES**

**APPENDIX - A**

Syllabus- Educational Technology for B. Ed. ( Shivaji University)

**Unit - 1 : Educational Technology :**

- a. Concept and meaning of educational Technology .
- b. Nature and scope of Educational Technology.
- c. Functions, need and significance of Educational Technology

**Unit- 2 : Communication Process :**

- a. Communication : concept, nature, general theory, models, components, modes and scope.
- b. Communication channels : meaning nature, classification, communicator- Communicate relationships.
- c. Problems in communication according to phases of Communication types of problems and nature of Problems.
- d. Communication approaches and use of Technology in effective educational communication.

**Unit- 3 : Systems Approach to Instruction :**

- a. Concept of system and systems approach.
- b. Implications of systems approach for teaching learning process.
- c. Instructional system designing: concept, components, Interrelationship of components, steps.

**Unit- 4 :** Resources of an Instructional system :

## A) Physical Resources:

- a. Classifications: Projected/non projected, hardware/software.
- b. Hardware: Boards, radio, taperecorder, TV, Videoscope, instant slide maker, overhead projector, epidiascope, interactive video computer, transparency maker, reprographic equipments, computers etc.
- c. Software : scripts, slides, programmes learning materials, filmstrips, transparencies, newspapers, text-books, charts, maps, globes, models, pictures, records, cassettes, computer programmes etc.
- d. Low cost support system : Concept, need, significance, illustrations and techniques of preparation.

## B) Human Resources:

Identification, strategies for developing expertise, competencies and teaching.

**Unit- 5 :** Use of different media :

- a. Principles of using different media (including mass media and other media)
- b. Processes : selection, preparation and planning, execution, evaluation.
- c. Integrating these with the classroom teaching.

**Unit- 6 : Management of Physical resources :**

- a. Sources of different material/gadgets/hardware.
- b. Care, maintenance, scheduling and preparing operational instructional manual for gadgets.
- c. Lay out of educational technology laboratory or A. V. Room.

**Unit- 7 : Innovation in Educational Technology :**

- a. Concept and significance.
- b. Tryout strategies of an innovation, actions research.
- c. Recent innovations: TV and video lessons, computer assisted learning, interactive video, multimedia package, and language laboratory.
- d. Computer literacy.

**Unit - 8 : Programmed learning :**

- a. Concept and Historical background.
- b. Basic principles and functional characteristics.
- c. Styles of programming, its importance and limitations.
- d. Administration and evaluation of programme.

**Unit- 9 : Educational Technology - Teacher as a change agent :**

- a. Identifying strengths and weaknesses of instructional material.
- b. Determining relative effectiveness of instructional material.
- c. Sharing the experiences with others in the system.
- d. Strategies of communicating, orienting motivating others, workshop demonstration, team teaching.