CHAPTER – IV ANALYSIS, INTERPRETATION OF DATA AND RESULTS

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ANALYSIS, INTERPRETATION OF

DATA AND RESULTS

Research is nothing but on application of scientific method of thinking to solve our problems. It is very important to analyze the collected data in proper statistical measurement. According to this analysis, researcher draws interpretations and results which give a scientific touch to research.

In this study the data collected from 9 schools was analyzed qualitatively. The objectives framed by NCF 2005 and Maharashtra State Bureau of Textbook Production and curriculum Research of teaching English was analyzed by using percentage. It helps to draw results regarding role of questions for knowledge construction among VIII standards students.

Researcher analyzed the data in two sections. Section-A Quantitative Analysis Section –B Qualitative Analysis **Section-A Quantitative Analysis**

OBJECTIVE NO. 2

To find out the higher level objectives of teaching English as the first language for VIII standard according to the National Curriculum Framework, 2005.

Table No. 4.1

Percentage of the NCF, 2005 objectives according to Bloom's Cognitive Taxonomy

Sr. No.	Bloom's Taxonomy (Levels)	Total no. of objectives	Percentage
1.	Remembering	-	
2.	Understanding	4	13.33%
3.	Applying	6	20%
4.	Analyzing	1	3.33%
5.	Evaluating	3	10%
6.	Creating	14	46.67%

Observation :

From the total objectives, 4 are of Understanding level, 6 are of Application level, 1 Objective for Analysis level, 3 are of Evaluation level and 14 are of Creation level. 13.33% is of Understanding level, 20% is of Application level, 3.33% is of Analyzing level and 10% Objectives are of Evaluation level and 46.67% objectives are of Creation level.

Interpretation :

Most of the objectives are of Creation level and remembering level is almost negligible. After creating level applying level objectives comes, then comes understanding level, and analyzing level and lastly creating level comes.

- 1) NCF, 2005 gives stress on the development of creating power of students.
- 2) NCF, 2005 gives stress on framing higher level objectives.
- 3) NCF, 2005 gives stress on application of objectives than only remembering.

Percentage of the NCF, 2005 objectives according to Krathwohl's Affective Taxonomy

Sr. No.	Krathwohl's Taxonomy (Levels)	Total no. of objectives	Percentage	
1.	Receiving		-	
2.	Responding	1	3.33%	
3.	Valuing		-	
4.	Organization	3	10%	
5.	Internalizing values	-		

Observation :

1. From the 30 objectives only 3 are of organizational level and the percentage is 10%.

2. 1 objective is of responding level and the percentage is 3.33%.

Interpretation :

1) Only 3 objectives are of organization level. These three objectives are also of first three levels.

2) In affective domain objectives of highest level also covers lowest levels.

Finding :

1) NCF, 2005 gives stress on organization level than on any other individual value.

2) NCF, 2005 gives stress on highest level objectives than lowest level.

Percentage of the NCF, 2005 objectives according to Simpson's Psychomotor Taxonomy

Sr. No.	Simpson's Taxonomy (Levels)	Total no. of objectives	Percentage
1.	Perception	2	6.67%
2.	Set	1	3.33%
3.	Guided Response	3	10%
4.	Mechanism	2	6.67%
5.	Complex Overt Response	4	13.33%
6.	Adaptation	-	-
7.	Originalizing	-	-

Observation :

1) From the 30 objectives, 2 objectives are of perception and mechanism level and the percentage is 6.67%.

- 2) 1 objective is of set level and the percentage is 3.33%.
- 3) 3 objectives are of guided response level and the percentage 10%.
- 4) There are 4 objectives are of complex overt response level and the percentage is 13.33%.

Interpretation :

- 1) Most of the objectives are of complex overt response level and least are of set level.
- 2) There is no objective of adaptation and originalizing level.

- 1) NCF, 2005 gives stress to develop the ability of students to give complex overt response.
- 2) There is not any objective reach up to adaptation and originalizing level.

OBJECTIVE NO. 3

To find out the higher level objectives framed by Maharashtra State Bu eau of Textbook Production and Curriculum Research of teaching English as the first language for VIII standard.

Table No. 4.4

Percentage of Objectives framed by Maharashtra State Bureau of Textbock Production and Curriculum Research of teaching English according to Bloom' Cognitive Taxonomy.

Sr. No.	Bloom's Taxonomy (Levels)	Total no. of objectives	Percentage
1.	Remembering	-	-
2.	Understanding	12	40%
3.	Applying	7	23.33%
4.	Analyzing	1	3.33%
5.	Evaluating	1	3.33%
6.	Creating	7	23.33%

Observation :

From the total 30 objectives, 12 are of Understanding level, 7 are of Application level, 1 Objective for Analysis level, 1 is of Evaluation level and 7 are of Creation level. 40% is of Understanding level, 23.33% is of Application level, 3.33% is of Analyzing level and 3.33% Objectives are of Evaluation level and 23.33% objectives are of Creation level.

Interpretation :

1)From the Bloom's taxonomy no objective belong to the remembering level.

2)Objectives of understanding level are more in numbers and the remembering level is almost negligible.

3)The number of objectives for applying and creating level is same.

Finding:

1) Equal weightage is given for the development of applying and creating at ility of students.

2) Equal weightage is given for the development of analyzing and evaluating ability of students.

3) Understanding ability of students are more developed than any other ability.

4) All objectives are of higher level.

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Percentage of Objectives framed by Maharashtra State Bureau of Textbook Production and Curriculum Research of teaching English according to Krathwohl's Affective Taxonomy.

Sr. No.	Krathwohl's Taxonomy (Levels)	-	
1.	Receiving	-	-
2.	Responding	2	6.67%
3.	Valuing	1	3.33%
4.	Organization	-	-
5.	Internalizing values	-	-

Observation :

1. From the 30 objectives only 2 objectives are of Responding level and the percentage is 6.67%.

2. 1 objective is of valuing level and the percentage is 3.33%.

Interpretation :

1) No objective is of receiving, organizing and internalizing level.

2) In affective domain there are 3 objectives.

Finding :

1) In affective domain only responding and valuing ability is developed and others are not developed.

2) Students affective domain is not much developed from these objectives.

Percentage of Objectives framed by Maharashtra State Bureau of Textbook Production and Curriculum Research of teaching English according to Simpson's psychomotor Taxonomy.

Sr. No.	Simpson's Taxonomy (Levels)	Total no. of objectives	Percentage
1.	Perception	•	
2.	Set	-	
3.	Guided Response	6	20%
4.	Mechanism	1	3.33%
5.	Complex Overt Response	6	20%
6.	Adaptation	-	-
7.	Originalizing	-	

Observation :

1) From the 30 objectives, 6 objectives are of Guided response level and the percentage is 20%.

- 5) 1 objective is of mechanism level and the percentage is 3.33%.
- 6) 3 objectives are of guided response level and the percentage 10%.
- 7) There are 6 objectives are of complex overt response level and the percentage is 20%.

Interpretation :

1)Same weightage is given to the guided response level and complex overt response level because the number of objectives are same.

2)Only 1 objective is of mechanism level giving stress to complete the skill mechanically.

Finding:1)Most of the skills are of Guided response level.

2)Most of the skills encourage the complex behaviour.

OBJECTIVES NO. 8

To compare the questions asked by English teachers in classroom teaching and the expected questions for the construction of knowledge.

Section – B Qualitative Analysis

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction in Lesson No.13

Lesson	Name of the	Level of objectives	Level of questions	Level of
/Poem	Lesson/ Poem		asked by teachers	questions
No.			during classroom	expected for
			teaching	knowledge
				construction
13.	Of Mails and	Cognitive Domain	T ₂	
	Meals			
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Remembering		1
		Understanding		2
		Applying		4
		Analyzing		
		Evaluating		1
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Creating		3
		Affective Domain		
		Receiving		
		Responding		
	<u> </u>	Valuing		1
		Organizing		
		Internalizing		
		Psychomotor Domain		
		Perception		
		Set		2
		Guided Response		
		Mechanism		
		Complex Overt		6
		Response		
-		Adaptation		
		Origination	2	
	L	(Please see Appendix No.	}	1

(Please see Appendix No.)

For the Lesson no. 13 (Of Mails and Meals) T_2 asked only 2 questions of psychomotor domain belonging to the origination level. For the knowledge construction question of remembering level, 2 of understanding level, 4 of applying level, 1 of evaluating level, 3 of creating level, expected in cognitive domain. In affective domain, 1 question of valuing level is asked and in psychomotor domain 2 questions asked of set level 6 questions of complex overt response level.

Interpretation:

- 1) Teacher no. 2 for this lesson totally neglected the cognitive domain and affective domain.
- 2) For knowledge construction questions of all levels are necessary to ask.
- 3) Most of the questions expected for knowledge construction are of cognitive domain, then psychomotor domain and then comes affective domain.
- 4) This lesson develops a cognitive domain a lot and then psychomotor domain and then affective domain.
- 5) This lesson develops ability of students to give complex overt response a lot.

- 1) T₂ has not thought over objectives of lesson.
- This lesson gives stress on development of psychomotor domain because it is related to the skill of e-mail.
- 3) T_2 has not constructed knowledge into cognitive and affective domain.
- 4) T₂ asked very few questions in the class.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction In Poem No.14

Poem /	Name of the	Level of objectives	Level of questions	Level of
Lesson	Poem / Lesson		asked by teachers	questions
No.			during classroom	expected for
			teaching	knowledge
				construction
14.	The Race of	Cognitive Domain	T2	
	Flowers			
		Remembering	3	6
		Understanding	5	4
		Applying		1
	······	Analyzing		1
		Evaluating		2
		Creating		7
· · · · ·		Affective Domain		
,		Receiving		2
		Responding		
		Valuing		
_ <u>.</u>		Organizing		
		Internalizing		
		Psychomotor		
		Domain		
		Perception		
		Set		
··		Guided Response	-	
·		Mechanism	1	2
<u> </u>		Overt Response		4
		Adaptation		
		Origination		

- For the poem no. 14 (The Race of Flowers) T₂ has asked 3 questions of remembering level, 5 questions of understanding level, and 1 question of mechanism level.
- For the knowledge construction, 6 questions are expected of remembering level, 4 questions of understanding level, 1 of applying level, 1 of analyzing level, 2 of evaluating level, 7 of creating level of cognitive domain are asked.
- For the knowledge construction 2 questions of receiving level of affective domain are asked.
- 4) For the knowledge construction 2 questions of mechanism level, 4 of complex overt response level of psychomotor domain are asked.

Interpretation :

- 1) T_2 for this poem totally neglected the affective domain.
- 2) T_2 gives stress on the understanding level of cognitive domain.
- Though it is poem according to the T₂ it has no relation with the affective domain.
- 4) For the knowledge construction most of the questions are in cognitive domain, then psychomotor domain and then affective domain comes.

- 1) For this poem questions asked of creativity level constructs more knowledge.
- 2) For this poem knowledge can be constructed on both levels lower (remembering level) and higher (creativity level) of cognitive domain.
- 3) T_2 has not constructed the knowledge in affective domain for this poem.
- 4) T_2 asked very few questions in the class.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction in lesson No.15

Lesson	Name of the	Level of	Level of questions	Level of	
/Poem	Poem /	objectives	asked by teachers	questions	
No.	Lesson	- - - -	during classroom	expected for	
			teaching	knowledge	
				construction	
15.	The Story of	Cognitive Domain	T ₂		
	Tea				
		Remembering	4		
		Understanding	2	3	
		Applying		2	
		Analyzing			
		Evaluating			
		Creating		1	
		Affective Domain			
		Receiving			
		Responding			
		Valuing			
		Organizing			
		Internalizing			
		Psychomotor			
		Domain			
		Perception			
		Set			
		Guided Response			
		Mechanism		2	
		Complex Overt	1		
		Response			
		Adaptation		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		Origination			

- For the lesson no. 15 (The story of Tea) T₂ asked 4 questions of remembering, 2 of understanding level in cognitive domain.
- For the lesson no. 15 (The story of Tea) T₂ asked 1 question of complex over response level in psychomotor domain.
- 3) For the knowledge construction 3 questions of understanding level, 2 of applying level, 1 of creating level in cognitive domain are asked.
- 4) For the knowledge construction 2 questions of mechanism level are asked in psychomotor domain.

Interpretation :

- 1) T₂ has not asked questions in affective domain.
- 2) T₂ asked questions of remembering level a lot.
- 3) For the knowledge construction questions at both remembering and evaluation level are asked.
- 4) For this lesson knowledge is not constructed in affective domain.

- 1) This lesson is simple factual information.
- 2) There is no need to construct the knowledge in affective domain for this lesson.
- 3) This lesson develops psychomotor ability of students up to the complex overt response level.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction in poem No.17

Poem	Name of	Level of objectives		Lev	el of		Level of	
/Lesson	the Poem /		que	estio	ns as	ked	questions	
No.	Lesson		by teachers				expected for	
			during			knowledge		
				class	roon	n	construction	
				teac	hing			
17.	The Cloud	Cognitive Domain	T ₁	T ₃	T ₆	T 9		
		Remembering	6	3	10	5		
		Understanding	1	2	7	2	4	
		Applying		-	1			
	······································	Analyzing					5	
		Evaluating					2	
		Creating					2	
		Affective Domain			-			
		Receiving						
		Responding					1	
		Valuing				1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		Organizing				1		
		Internalizing					1	
		Psychomotor Domain			-			
		Perception		+				
		Set						
		Guided response		1			4	
		Mechanism	1			1		
		Complex overt	1	<u> </u>			2	
		response]					
		Adaptation						
		Origination						

(Please see Appendix No.

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Description :

For the Poem No.17 overall 4 teachers (T1, T3, T6, T9) asked questions in cognitive domain and in psychomotor domain.

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(Please see Appendix No.

Observation :

1) For the poem no. 17 (The Cloud) T_1 has asked 6 questions of remembering level, 1 of understanding level in cognitive domain.

2) T_3 has asked 3 questions of remembering level, 2 of understanding level in cognitive domain.

3) T_6 has asked 10 questions in remembering level, 7 of understanding level and 1 of application level in cognitive domain.

4) T₉ has asked 5 questions of remembering level, 2 of understanding level in cognitive domain.

5) T_1 has asked 1 question of mechanism level, 1 of complex overt response level in psychomotor domain.

6) T₉ has asked 1 question of mechanism level in psychomotor domain.

7) For the knowledge construction 4 questions of understanding level, 5 of analysis level, 2 of evaluation level, 2 of creative level in cognitive domain are asked.

8) For the knowledge construction 4 of guided response level, 2 of complex overt response level are asked in psychomotor domain.

9)For the knowledge contruction 1question of responding,1of Internalising level are asked in affective level.

Interpretation :

- 1. T₁ has asked most of the questions of remembering level in cognitive domain.
- 2. T_1 develops psychomotor domain by asking two questions.

- 3. T₃ asked very few questions and those are also of very low level in cognitive domain.
- 4. T_3 and T_6 neglected the affective domain and psychomotor domain though this is a very beautiful nature poem.
- 5. T_6 has asked most of the questions but they are of low level (remembering) in cognitive domain.
- 6. Only T_6 has asked the question of applying level in cognitive domain.
- T₉ has also asked the questions of low level in cognitive and 1 higher level in psychomotor domain.
- 8. Though this is a poem no teacher has asked the question in affective domain.
- 9. The poem is about various forms of cloud which constructs knowledge of analyzing level and observation skill.

- 1) No teacher tries to develop affective domain of students.
- 2) The poem mostly develops the analyzing ability of students.
- 3) The poem is mainly related to the observation skill (of natural beauty) so observation under guidance is necessary to develop so lot of knowledge is constructed in psychomotor domain.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction in Lesson No.18

Poem /Lesson	Name of the Level of objectives Poem / Lesson	Level of objectives	au	Lev estio	el of ns as		Level of questions
No.				oy tea			expected for
					ring		knowledge
				class	-	n	construction
					ching		
18.	A Play	Cognitive Domain	T 1	T ₃	T 7	T ₉	······································
		Remembering	3	1	3	2	
		Understanding	2	1	6	7	3
				1	0	ļ′	J
		Applying					
		Analyzing	1				3
		Evaluating	1				4
		Creating					7
		Affective Domain					
		Receiving	1	1			
		Responding			1		
		Valuing					
		Organizing					
		Internalizing					
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Psychomotor		1	-		
		Domain					
	·····	Perception					
		Set					
		Guided response.					
		Mechanism				1	
		Complex overt	1				3
		response					
		Adaptation					
		Origination			+		
		Please see Appendix No.		<u> </u>]

Description:

For the lesson No.18 overall 4 teachers(T1,T3,T7,T 9) asked questions in cognitive ,affective and psychomotor domain.

(Please see Appendix No.)

Observation:

- For the lesson no. 18 (A Play) T₁ has asked 3 questions of remembering level, 2 of understanding level, 1 of analysis and 1 of evaluation level in cognitive domain.
- 2) T_1 has asked 1 question of receiving level in affective domain.
- T₁ has asked 1 question of complex overt response in psychomotor domain.
- T₃ has asked 1 question of remembering level, 1 of understanding level, 1 of applying level in cognitive domain.
- 5) T_3 has asked 1 question of receiving level in cognitive domain.
- T₇ has asked 3 questions of remembering level, 6 of understanding level in cognitive domain.
- T₉ has asked 2 questions of remembering level, 7 of understanding level and 1 of mechanism level in cognitive and in psychomotor domain.
- 8) For knowledge construction 3 questions of remembering level, 3 of analysis level, 4 of evaluation, 7 of creativity level in cognitive domain.
- For knowledge construction 3 questions are asked of complex overt response in psychomotor domain.

Interpretation :

- 1) For this lesson T_1 asks questions in each domain.
- T₁ asks most of the questions in cognitive domain and least in affective and psychomotor domain.
- T₃ asked very few questions in the class and almost none for psychomotor development.

- 4) T₇ & T₉ gives stress on understanding level than others in cognitive domain.
- 5) For the knowledge construction most of the knowledge is in creativity level.
- 6) This humorous play develops complex overt response of students.

- 1) T_1 tries to construct the knowledge in each domain.
- 2) T_3 tries asked very few questions compare to others.
- 3) T_3 and T_7 not tries to construct knowledge in psychomotor domain.
- 4) T_7 and T_9 not tries to construct knowledge in affective domain.
- 5) Creativity for knowledge construction is most important for this lesson.
- 6) This lesson do not construct knowledge in affective domain.
- 7) This play has theme, characters, dialogues which is related to different skills and helps a lot to develop complex overt response of students.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction In Poem No.19

Poem	Name of the	Level of	Le	vel of	Level of
/Lesson	Poem /	objectives	questi	ons asked	questions
No.	Lesson		by te	eachers	expected for
			during	classroom	knowledge
			tea	aching	construction
19.	The Quality	Cognitive Domain	T ₁	T ₃	
	of Mercy				
		Remembering	1	3	
		Understanding	2	8	
		Applying			
		Analyzing			1
		Evaluating			1
		Creating			2
		Affective Domain			
		Receiving	1		
		Responding	1	1	
		Valuing			
		Organizing			
		Internalizing			3
		Psychomotor			
		Domain			
	-	Perception			
		Set		-	
		Guided response.			
		Mechanism	3	1	
		Complex overt			2
		response			
		Adaptation			
		Origination			
	1	(Please see Appen	dix No.)	L

- For the poem no. 19 (The Quality of Mercy) T₁ has asked 1 question of remembering level, 2 of understanding level in cognitive domain.
- For the poem no. 19 (The Quality of Mercy) T₃ has asked 3 questions for remembering level, 8 of understanding level in cognitive domain.
- T₁ has asked 1 question for receiving 1 question for responding level in affective domain.
- 4) T₁ has asked 3 questions for mechanism level in psychomotor domain.
- 5) T_3 has asked 1 question of responding level in affective domain.
- 6) T_3 has asked 1 question of mechanism level in psychomotor domain.
- 7) For the knowledge construction 1 question of analyzing level, 1 of evaluating level and 2 of creating level in cognitive domain are asked.
- For the knowledge construction in affective domain 3 questions of internalizing level are asked.
- For the knowledge construction in psychomotor domain 2 questions of complex overt response level are asked.

Interpretation :

- 1) T_1 has asked the questions in each domain.
- 2) T₁ gives stress to develop mechanism level skill in psychomotor domain.
- 3) T_3 gives stress to develop understanding ability of students.
- 4) For the knowledge construction from this poem questions of high level are necessary to ask.

- For this poem, higher level questions are necessary to ask for the knowledge construction because this is a Shakespearean's poem with high moral values and figurative language.
- 2) According to the objectives behind teaching this poem, T_1 and T_3 has asked lot of questions but of very low level in each domain.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction in Poem No.22

Poem /Lesson	Name of the Poem /	Level of objectives	Level of questions asked by teachers	Level of questions
No.	Lesson		during classroom teaching	expected for knowledge
				construction
22.	The Eagle	Cognitive Domain	T ₆	
		Remembering	6	1
		Understanding	1	1
		Applying	2	
		Analyzing	2	1
		Evaluating		3
		Creating		4
		Affective Domain		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Receiving		
		Responding		
		Valuing		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
		Organizing		
		Internalizing		f
		Psychomotor		
		Domain		
		Perception		
		Set	1	1
		Guided response.		1
		Mechanism		1
		Complex overt		1
		response		
<u> </u>	an a	Adaptation		
		Origination		
	(Pl	ease see Appendix N	0.)	L

1) For the poem no. 22 (The Eagle) T_6 has asked 6 questions of remembering level, 1 of understanding level, 2 of applying and analyzing levels each in cognitive domain.

2) For the poem no. 22 (The Eagle) T_6 has asked 1 question of set level in psychomotor domain.

3) For knowledge construction 1 question each for remembering understanding and analyzing level, 3 for evaluating level, 4 for creating level has asked in cognitive domain.

4) For knowledge construction, in psychomotor domain 1 question has asked for set, guided response, mechanism, each and of complex overt response.

Interpretation :

- 1) T_6 has asked a lot of questions in cognitive domain.
- T₆ has asked most of the questions of lower level and very few of higher level.
- For knowledge construction one has to ask few lower level and lot of higher level questions.
- 4) T_6 has not tried to develop affective domain of students.

- 1) Higher level questions helps to construct knowledge.
- For the knowledge constructions questions of each level are necessary to ask.
- 3) The poem is about beauty of bird and giving stress to the skill of bird watching so there are lot of questions asked to develop bird watching in psychomotor domain.
- 4) This poem do not construct knowledge in affective domain.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction in Lesson No.23

Poem /Lesson	Name of the Poem /	Level of objectives	Level of questions asked by teachers	Level of questions
No.	Lesson		during classroom	expected for knowledge
			teaching	
				construction
23.	Inspiring	Cognitive Domain	T ₄	
	News			
		Remembering	5	
		Understanding		1
		Applying		1
		Analyzing		1
		Evaluating	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	4
		Creating		14
· · · · ·		Affective Domain		
		Receiving		
		Responding		1
		Valuing		1
		Organizing		2
		Internalizing	-	
		Psychomotor		
		Domain		
		Perception		
		Set		
		Guided response.		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Mechanism		
		Complex overt	L	13
		response		
		Adaptation		
		Origination		

- For the lesson no. 23 (Inspiring News) T₄ has asked in cognitive domain 5 questions of remembering level.
- For the knowledge construction in cognitive domain 1 question each of understanding analyzing, applying level, 4 of evaluating level, 14 of creating level in cognitive domain are asked.
- 3) For the knowledge construction in psychomotor domain 12 questions are asked of complex overt response level.
- 4) For the knowledge construction in affective domain 1 question each of remembering, responding level and 2 of organizing level are asked.

Interpretation:

- T₉ for this lesson asks only 5 questions of remembering level, so he has not construct the knowledge related to the lesson.
- 2) T_9 has not think about the objectives behind the lesson.
- 3) For the knowledge construction questions of each level are necessary to task.
- 4) Higher level questions help to construct knowledge.

- 1) This lesson helps to develop creativity of students.
- 2) This lesson is about the bravery award winning new systems so according to the objectives various skills are developed from the higher level questions asked in psychomotor domain.
- This lesson is meant for the all domain's knowledge construction through higher level questions.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction in Poem No.24

Poem /Lesson No. 24.	Name of the Poem / Lesson	Level of objectives	Level of questions asked by teachers during classroom teaching		Level of questions expected for knowledge construction
					Remembering
		Understanding	2	3	5
		Applying		2	
		Analyzing			6
		Evaluating			4
		Creating			9
		Affective Domain	· ·····		
		Receiving			1
		Responding	1		2
		Valuing			1
		Organizing			
		Internalizing			
	-	Psychological			
		Domain			
		Perception			
		Set			
		Guided response.			
		Mechanism			4
<u>.</u>		Complex overt	1		6
		response			
		Adaptation			
		Origination			

- 1) For the poem no. 24 (Abhanga) T_4 has asked 3 questions of remembering level, 2 of understanding level in cognitive domain.
- 2) T₄ has asked 1 question in affective domain of responding level.
- T₄ has asked 1 question in psychomotor domain of complex overt response level.
- T₇ has asked 8 questions of remembering level, 3 of understanding level, 2 of applying level in cognitive domain.
- 5) For the knowledge construction in cognitive domain 5 questions of understanding level, 6 of analyzing level, 4 of evaluating level, 9 of creating level has asked.
- 6) For the knowledge construction in affective domain 1 question of receiving level, 2 of responding level and 1 of valuing level has asked.
- For the knowledge construction in psychomotor domain, 4 questions of mechanism level, 6 of complex overt response level are asked.

Interpretation :

- 1) T_4 has asked the questions in each domain.
- 2) T_4 has asked 1 question of higher level in psychomotor domain.
- T₇ has asked most of the questions of remembering level and 2 questions of analyzing level.
- 4) T₇ has not asked the questions in affective and psychomotor domain.
- 5) For knowledge construction most of the questions asked in cognitive domain then comes psychomotor and then affective domain.

- 1) Question asked of creativity level constructs a lot of knowledge.
- 2) This poem contains abhangas of Sant Tukaram translated in English by Mahatma Gandhi, so it is related to the old forms of words, summary, Varkari traditions, values which gives stress on the writing , speaking English.
- 3) This poem develops the ability of complex overt response.

- 4) This poem develops creativity ability of students by asking lot of the questions of creating level in cognitive domain.
- 5) T₄ and T₇ has not asked very high level questions but for the knowledge construction question of each level are necessary to ask.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction in Lesson No.27

Poem	Name of the	Level of	Level of questions	Level of
/Lesson	Poem /	objectives	asked by teachers	questions
No.	Lesson		during classroom	expected for knowledge
			teaching	
				construction
27.	The Gorgon's	Cognitive Domain	T ₅	
	Head			
		Remembering	5	1
		Understanding	2	1
		Applying		
		Analyzing		1
		Evaluating		4
		Creating		8
		Affective Domain		ν
		Receiving		
		Responding	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·····
	·····	Valuing		
		Organizing		
		Internalizing		nna mar a san a
		Psychomotor		
		Domain		
		Perception		
		Set		
		Guided response.		
		Mechanism		umentiver
		Complex overt		6
		response		
		Adaptation		
		Origination		

1) For the lesson no. 27 (The Gorgon's Head) T_5 has asked 5 questions of remembering level and 2 of understanding level in cognitive domain.

2) For the knowledge construction 1 question each of remembering, understanding and analyzing level, 8 of creating level, 4 of evaluation level are asked in cognitive domain.

3) For the knowledge construction in psychomotor domain 6 questions are asked of complex overt response level.

Interpretation :

- 1) T₅ has asked low level questions in cognitive domain obnly.
- 2) T_5 has not asked a single question in affective and psychomotor domain.
- For the knowledge construction questions of each level are necessary to ask.
- 4) Higher level questions helps to construct knowledge.

- T₅ has not think, so lots of questions are of creativity level which gives chance to the over the objectives behind the lesson.
- 2) This lesson is a fantasy students to think in a novel and creative way.
- This lesson also develops story telling, enacting narration skills, so the questions in psychomotor domain helps students to give complex overt response.
- 4) This lesson does not construct knowledge in affective domain.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction in Lesson No.28

Poem	Name of the	Level of	Level of	Level of
/Lesson	Poem /	objectives	questions asked	questions
No.	Lesson		by teachers	expected for
			during	knowledge
			classroom	construction
			teaching	
28.	The Gorgon's	Cognitive Domain	T ₅	
848.84112 - 24412 - 24412 - 24412 - 24412 - 24412 - 24412 - 24412 - 24412 - 24412 - 24412 - 24412 - 24412 - 24	Head	Remembering	3	
	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	Understanding	2	1
********************** **************		Applying	2	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Analyzing		2
		Evaluating		4
		Creating		3
		Affective Domain		
		Receiving		
		Responding		2
		Valuing	1	
		Organizing		1
		Internalizing		1
		Psychomotor	· · · ·	
		Domain		
		Perception		
		Set		
		Guided response.		
		Mechanism		1
	······································	Complex overt		2
		response		
		Adaptation		
		Origination		1

- For the lesson no. 28 (The Gorgon's Head) T₅ has asked 3 questions of remembering level, 2 of understanding level, 2 of applying level in cognitive domain.
- 2) T_5 has asked 1 question of valuing level in affective domain.
- 3) For the knowledge construction, in cognitive domain, 1 question is asked of understanding level, 2 of analyzing level, 4 of evaluating level, 3 of creating level are asked.
- 4) For the knowledge construction in affective domain, 2 questions of responding level, 1 each of organizing and internalizing level are asked.
- For the knowledge construction in psychomotor domain 1 is of mechanism level, 2 of complex overt response, 1 of orientation level are asked.

Interpretation :

- T₅ has asked questions in cognitive and affective domain of both higher and lower level.
- 2) These questions asked by T_5 are not sufficient for knowledge construction.
- 3) For knowledge construction question of all levels are necessary to ask.

- 1) This lesson gives struggle between good and bad powers, which gives chance to the students to evaluate various things.
- 2) This lesson helps to construct knowledge in each domain.
- 3) This lesson develops skills like narrating, enacting, writing.
- 4) This lesson develops bravery, love these values in affective domain.
- 5) Higher level questions construct knowledge in students according to the particular objectives.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction in Poem No.29

Poem	Name of	Level of	Leve	el of	Level of
/Lesson	the Poem /	objectives	questions		questions
No.	Lesson		asked by		expected for
			teachers	during	knowledge
			classi	room	construction
			teaching		
29.	O Captain!	Cognitive Domain	T ₈	T ₅	
	My Captain	Rembering	4	2	6
		Understanding	8	2	
		Applying		1	
		Analyzing			8
		Evaluating			6
		Creating			4
		Affective Domain			
		Receiving			1
		Responding			3
n. /		Valuing			3
***************************************		Organizing			1
		Internalizing	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
		Psychological			
		Domain			
		Perception			
N exastant and a state of the second state of the		Set			2
		Guided response.			
		Mechanism	1		1
		Complex overt			3
		response			
		Adaptation			adorminani
		Origination			
		ease see Appendix No	<u> </u>		

(Please see Appendix No.)

- For the poem no. 29 (O Captain! My Captain!) T₈ has asked 4 questions of remembering level, 8 of understanding level in cognitive domain.
- 2) T_8 has asked 1 question of mechanism level in psychomotor domain.
- T₅ has asked 2 questions each for remembering and understanding level and 1 of applying leveling cognitive domain.
- 4) For the knowledge construction in cognitive domain 6 questions asked of remembering level, 8 of analyzing level, 6 of evaluating level, 4 of creating level are asked.
- 5) For the knowledge construction in affective domain 1 question of receiving level, 3 of responding level, 3 of valuing level and 1 of organizing level are asked.
- 6) For the knowledge construction in psychomotor domain 2 questions are asked of set level, 1 of mechanism level and 3 of complex overt response level are asked.

Interpretation :

- T₈ has asked most of the questions of lower level and in cognitive domain only.
- 2) T_5 has and T_8 has not asked the questions in affective domain.
- 3) T_5 has not asked the questions in psychomotor domain.
- 4) For the knowledge construction questions of all levels are necessary to ask.

- 1) According to the objectives, this lesson develops all 3 domains.
- This poem gives stress on adventure, beauty, happiness, love this values, so lot of construction of knowledge in affective domain.
- 3) This poem develops each domain completely.
- 4) T_5 has not think over the objectives behind the poem.
- 5) Questions asked by $T_5 \& T_8$ are not sufficient for the knowledge construction.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction in Lesson No.30

Poem	Name of the	Level of	Level of	Level of
/Lesson	Poem /	objectives	questions asked	questions
No.	Lesson		by teachers	expected for
			during	knowledge
			classroom	construction
			teaching	
30.	Resignation	Cognitive Domain	T ₈	
	I	Remembering	8	2
		Understanding	2	4
		Applying		······································
		Analyzing		10
		Evaluating		
		Creating		1
		Affective Domain		i v Meri de Miller en en
		Receiving		
		Responding		1
		Valuing		1
		Organizing		1
		Internalizing	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		Psychomotor		
		Domain		
		Perception		
		Set		
		Guided response.		
		Mechanism		2
		Complex overt		
		response		
		Adaptation		
		Origination		

- For the lesson no. 30 (Resignation –I), T₈ has asked 8 questions of remembering level, 2 of understanding level are asked.
- For the knowledge construction in cognitive domain, 2 questions of remembering level, 4 of understanding level, 10 of analyzing level, 1 of creating level are asked.
- 3) For the knowledge construction. in affective domain, 1 question each of responding, valuing and organizing level are asked.
- For the knowledge construction in psychomotor domain, 2 questions of mechanism level are asked.

Interpretation :

1) T_8 has not think over the objectives behind the poem.

2) This lesson gives information about the condition of educated Indians before independence so most of knowledge is constructed in cognitive domain.

3) T₈ has not constructed the knowledge in affective and psychomotor domain.

4) The lesson gives stress on ideal values so knowledge is constructed by the questions asked in affective domain.

- In this lesson, student's analyzing power is developed by asking questions.
- 2) This lesson gives stress on various relationships and human nature, so the drawing, interrelationship development skills through charts and diagrams of mechanism level in psychomotor.
- 3) Questions asked by T_8 are not sufficient to construct the knowledge.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction in Lesson No.31

Poem	Name of the	Level of	Level of	Level of
/Lesson	Poem /	objectives	questions asked	questions
No.	Lesson		by teachers	expected for
			during	knowledge
			classroom	construction
			teaching	
31.	Resignation	Cognitive Domain	T ₈	
<u> </u>		Remembering	5	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
		Understanding	5	2
		Applying	1	3
		Analyzing		
		Evaluating		2
		Creating		2
		Affective Domain		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
		Receiving		
		Responding		4
		Valuing		2
		Organizing		
		Internalizing		· · · ·
		Psychomotor		
		Domain		
		Perception		
		Set		
		Guided response.		
		Mechanism		
		Complex overt	· ·	
		response		
		Adaptation		
		Origination		

- 1) For the lesson no. 31 (Resignation-II) T_8 has asked 5 questions of remembering level, 5 of understanding level and 1 of applying level.
- For the knowledge construction in cognitive domain 2 questions are asked of understanding level, 3 of applying level, 2 of evaluation level and 2 of creating level are asked.
- For the knowledge construction in affective domain, 4 questions are asked of responding level and 2 of valuing level.

Interpretation :

- 1) T_8 has asked very few questions in cognitive domain only.
- The lesson is about the happy, anger, personal freedom, self respect so the affective domain development is necessary.
- 3) T_8 has not thought over the objectives behind the lesson.

- 1) This lesson doesn't develop the psychomotor domain of students.
- 2) This lesson develops the ability of responding various values.
- 3) The questions to construct knowledge asked by T_8 are not sufficient.
- 4) Higher level questions constructs knowledge a lot.

Comparison of Teacher's Questions and Expected Questions for the Knowledge Construction in Poem No.32

Poem	Name of the	Level of objectives	Level of questions	Level of
/Lesson	Poem /		asked by teachers	questions
No.	Lesson		during classroom	expected for
			teaching	knowledge
				construction
32.	Resignation	Cognitive Domain	T ₉	
	(Part-I)			
		Remembering	8	4
<u> </u>		Understanding	2	8
		Applying		······································
		Analyzing		7
		Evaluating		1
		Creating		8
		Affective Domain		
		Receiving		2
		Responding		6
		Valuing		1
		Organizing	×	4
		Internalizing		4
		Psychomotor		
		Domain		
		Perception		
		Set		anne
		Guided response.	1	
		Mechanism	1	1
		Complex overt		8
		response		
		Adaptation		
		Origination		1
	L	Please see Appendix No)	I

(Please see Appendix No.)

- 1) For the lesson no. 32 (A Prayer) T_9 has asked 8 questions of remembering level, 2 of understanding level in cognitive domain.
- 2) T_9 has asked 1 question of mechanism level in psychomotor domain.
- For knowledge construction, in cognitive domain 4 questions of remembering level, 8 of understanding level, 7 of analyzing level, 1 of evaluation level, 8 of creating level are asked.
- 4) For knowledge construction, in affective domain 2 questions of receiving level, 6 of responding level, 1 of valuing level and each four of organizing and internalizing level are asked.
- For knowledge construction in psychomotor domain 1 question is of mechanism level and 8 questions of complex overt response level are asked.

Interpretation:

- 1) T_9 has asked lot of questions but of low level in cognitive domain only.
- 2) T_9 has not asked a single question in affective domain.
- 3) This poem contains lots of values, Rabindranath Tagore, Indian Culture, so it is necessary to construct knowledge in each domain by asking more and more higher level questions.
- 4) Objectives behind this poem gives stress on narration, poem or essay writing, elocution skill development in students so lot of questions asked to develop complex overt response in psychomotor domain.

- 1) T_9 has not think over the objectives behind the poem.
- 2) Questions asked by T_9 are not sufficient to construct knowledge.
- 3) For knowledge construction questions of all levels are necessary to ask.
- 4) This poem develops each domain in students.
- 5) T₉ has not constructed knowledge in affective domain.

RESULTS :

- 1) NCF, 2005 gives stress on the development of creating power of students.
- 2) NCF 2005 gives stress on framing higher level objectives.
- 3) NCF, 2005 gives stress on application of objectives than only remembering.
- NCF, 2005 gives stress on internalizing values than on any other individual value.
- 5) NCF, 2005 gives stress on highest level objectives than lowest level.
- NCF, 2005 gives stress to develop the ability of students to give complex overt response.
- 7) There is not any objective reach up to adaptation and originalizing level.
- Equal weightage is given for the development of applying and creating ability of students.
- 9) Equal weightage is given for the development of analyzing and evaluating ability of students.
- 10) Understanding ability of students are more developed than any other ability.
- 11) All objectives are of higher level.
- 12) In affective domain only responding and valuing ability is developed and others are not developed.
- 13) Students affective domain is not much developed from these objectives.
- 14) Most of the skills are of Guided response level.
- 15) Most of the skills encourage the complex behaviour.
- 16) T_2 has not thought over objectives of lesson.
- 17) This lesson gives stress on development of psychomotor domain because it is related to the skill of e-mail.
- 18) T_2 has not constructed knowledge into cognitive and affective domain.
- 19) T₂ asked very few questions in the class.
- 20) For this poem questions asked of creativity level constructs more knowledge.
- 21) For this poem knowledge can be constructed on both levels lower (remembering level) and higher (creativity level) of cognitive domain.
- 22) T_2 has not constructed the knowledge in affective domain for this poem.
- 23) T_2 asked very few questions in the class.
- 24) This lesson is simple factual information.

- 25) There is no need to construct the knowledge in affective domain for this lesson.
- 26) This lesson develops psychomotor ability of students up to the complex overt response level.
- 27) No teacher tries to develop affective domain of students.
- 28) The poem mostly develops the analyzing ability of students.
- 29) The poem is mainly related to the observation skill (of natural beauty) so observation under guidance is necessary to develop so lot of knowledge is constructed in psychomotor domain.
- 30) T_1 tries to construct the knowledge in each domain.
- 31) T_3 tries asked very few questions compare to others.
- 32) T_3 and T_7 not tries to construct knowledge in psychomotor domain.
- 33) T_7 and T_9 not tries to construct knowledge in affective domain.
- 34) Creativity for knowledge construction is most important for this lesson.
- 35) This lesson do not construct knowledge in affective domain.
- 36) This play has theme, characters, dialogues which is related to different skills and helps a lot to develop complex overt response of students.
- 37) For this poem, higher level questions are necessary to ask for the knowledge construction because this is a Shakespearean's poem with high moral values and figurative language.
- 38) According to the objectives behind teaching this poem, T₁ and T₃ has asked lot of questions but of very low level in each domain.
- 39) Higher level questions helps to construct knowledge.
- 40) For the knowledge constructions questions of each level are necessary to ask.
- 41) The poem is about beauty of bird and giving stress to the skill of bird watching so there are lot of questions asked to develop bird watching in psychomotor domain.
- 42) This poem do not construct knowledge in affective domain.
- 43) This lesson helps to develop creativity of students.
- 44) This lesson is about the bravery award winning new systems so according to the objectives various skills are developed from the higher level questions asked in psychomotor domain.

- 45) This lesson is meant for the all domain's knowledge construction through higher level questions.
- 46) Question asked of creativity level constructs a lot of knowledge.
- 47) This poem contains abhangas of Sant Tukaram translated in English by Mahatma Gandhi, so it is related to the old forms of words, summary, Varkari traditions, values which gives stress on the writing , speaking English.
- 48) This poem develops the ability of complex overt response.
- 49) This poem develops creativity ability of students by asking lot of the questions of creating level in cognitive domain.
- 50) T₄ and T₇ has not asked very high level questions but for the knowledge construction question of each level are necessary to ask.
- 43) T_5 has not think, so lots of questions are of creativity level which gives chance to the over the objectives behind the lesson.
- 44) This lesson is a fantasy students to think in a novel and creative way.
- 45) This lesson also develops story telling, enacting narration skills, so the questions in psychomotor domain helps students to give complex overt response.
- 46) This lesson does not construct knowledge in affective domain
- 47) This lesson gives struggle between good and bad powers, which gives chance to the students to evaluate various things.
- 48) This lesson helps to construct knowledge in each domain.
- 49) This lesson develops skills like narrating, enacting, writing.
- 50) This lesson develops bravery, love these values in affective domain.
- 51) Higher level questions construct knowledge in students according to the particular objectives.
- 52) According to the objectives, this lesson develops all 3 domains.
- 53) This poem gives stress on adventure, beauty, happiness, love this values, so lot of construction of knowledge in affective domain.
- 54) This poem develops each domain completely.
- 55) T_5 has not think over the objectives behind the poem.
- 56) Questions asked by $T_5 \& T_8$ are not sufficient for the knowledge construction.
- 57) In this lesson, student's analyzing power is developed by asking questions.
- 58) This lesson gives stress on various relationships and human nature, so the

drawing, interrelationship development skills through charts and diagrams of mechanism level in psychomotor.

- 59) Questions asked by T_8 are not sufficient to construct the knowledge.
- 60) This lesson doesn't develop the psychomotor domain of students.
- 61) This lesson develops the ability of responding various values.
- 62) The questions to construct knowledge asked by T₈ are not sufficient.
 Higher level questions constructs knowledge a lot
- 63) T_9 has not think over the objectives behind the poem.
- 64) Questions asked by T_9 are not sufficient to construct knowledge.
- 65) For knowledge construction questions of all levels are necessary to ask.
- 66) This poem develops each domain in students.
- 67) T₉ has not constructed knowledge in affective domain.