

C O N T E N T S

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
I	INTRODUCTION AND SURVEY	1-24
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Survey of Literature	1
1.3	BASIC Filter Circuits and Classification	8
1.4	BASIC Active Filters	15
1.5	Applications of Active Filters	20
1.6	Active-R Filter	22
II	THEORY OF FILTER	25-73
2.1	Basic Theory of Filters	25
2.2	Sensitivity	36
2.2.1	w and Q sensitivity	38
2.2.2	Magnitude and phase sensitivity	39
2.2.3	Gain sensitivity	40
2.2.4	Root sensitivity	42
2.2.5	The multi-parameter sensitivity	43
2.3	Various Approximations in Filter Circuits	45
2.3.1	Butterworth approximation	49
2.3.2	Chebyshev approximation	52
2.3.3	Elliptic approximation	55
2.3.4	Bessel's approximation	58
2.4	State Variable Analysis	61
2.5	State Variable Filter	64

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
	2.6 Filter Topology	67
	2.6.1 Negative feedback topology	68
	2.6.2 Positive feedback topology	70
	2.7 Impedance and Frequency Scaling	71
III	STUDY AND DESIGN OF A NEW ACTIVE-R FILTER CIRCUIT	74-93
	3.1 Introduction	74
	3.2 Circuit Diagram	75
	3.3 Circuit Analysis	75
	3.4 Design Consideration	78
	3.5 Sensitivity Consideration	81
	3.6 Calculation of 'Q'	82
	3.7 Design and Experimental Study with Variation of Central Frequency (F_0)	83
	3.8 Results and Discussion	84
	3.9 Conclusions	90
IV	STUDY OF RESPONSE OF THE CIRCUIT WITH VARIATION IN 'Q'	94-102
	4.1 Introduction and Experimental Study	94
	4.2 Results and Discussion	94
	4.3 Conclusions	100

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
V	STUDY OF RESPONSE OF THE CIRCUIT WITH VARIATION OF TAPPING POINT (A)	103-114
	5.1 Introduction	103
	5.2 Theory	103
	5.3 Design Consideration	105
	5.4 Results and Discussion	106
	5.5 Conclusions	113
VI	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	115-120
	6.1 Summary	115
	6.2 Conclusions	119
	R E F E R E N C E S	121-137
