

A P P E N D I X I

MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE
COMPARISON WITH INDIA

Sr. No.	Item	Mahara- shtra	India	Compar- ison of Mahara- shtra with India %	Unit
1. <u>Population (1981 Census)</u>					
1.1	A. Rural Population	40791	525457	7.8	Thousand
	B. Percentage of Rural Population to total Population.	64.97	76.69	-	Percentage
1.2	A. Urban Population	21,993	1,59,727	13.8	Thousand
	B. Percentage of Urban Population to total Population.	35.03	23.31	-	Percentage
1.3	A. Total Population	62,784	6,85,185	9.2	Thousand
	i) Male	32,415	3,43,031	9.4	-do-
	ii) Female	30,369	3,21,064	9.5	-do-
1.4	A. Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (1971)	7,018	1,23,379	5.7	-do-
	B. Percentage of above Population to total population.	13.9	22.5	-	Percentage
1.5	A. Total Workers	24,277	2,21,873	10.9	Thousand
	B. Percentage of total workers, to total population.	38.7	33.4	-	Percentage
1.6	A. Total Non-workers	35,954	4,14,356	8.7	Thousand
	B. Percentage of total non-workers to total population.	57.4	62.4	-	Percentage

Sr. No.	Item	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India %	Unit
1.7	A. Marginal Workers	2,484	27,865	8.9	Thousand
	B. Percentage of Marginal workers to total population	3.9	4.2	-	Percentage
1.8	Density of Population	204	221		Persons per Sq. km.
1.9	Literacy Percentage				
	I. Male	58.65	46.74	-	Percentage
	II. Female	34.63	28.88	-do-	
	III. Persons	47.02	36.08	-	-do-
1.10	Sex Ratio	938	935	-	Females per 1000 males-
1.11	Percentage growth of population during 1971-1981.	24.75	24.64	-	Percentage
2.	Total Forest Area	66.720	7.47,860	8.9	Sq.Km.
3.	Industry				
3.1	Factories				
	A. Working Factories(1977)	12,434	117686	10.6	No.
	B. Average daily number of workers (1978)	1160	6525	17.8	Thousand No.
3.2	Working cotton textile mill (end of 1980)	104	691	15.1	No.
4.	Electricity				
4.1	Electricity generated (1980-81)	18,751	1,10,821	16.9	Million Kwh.
4.2	Electricity consumed	14,034	82,466	17.0	-do-

Sr. No.	Items	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India %	Unit
4.3 a.	Industrial Consumption	8,130	48,324	16.8	Million Kwh.
	b. % of industrial consumption to total consumption	57.9	58.6	-	Percentage
5.	BANKING OFFICES(Dec.1981)	3,771	37,873	10.0	No.
6.	Total Railway Length(1981)	5233	59781	8.7	Km.

7. AGRICULTURE :

Area Under Crops (Average for years
1979-80, 1980-81 and 1981-82)

8.1	Rice	1501	40,090	3.7	Thou-hect..
7.2	Wheat	1124	22253	5.1	-do-
7.3	Jowar	6614	16214	40.8	-do-
7.4	Bajara	1627	11300	14.3	-do-
7.5	All Cereals	11370	104035	10.9	-do-
7.6	All Pulses	2741	228623	12.0	-do-
7.7	All Food Grains	24111	126897	11.1	-do-
7.8	Groundnut	704	4712	14.9	-do-
7.9	Sugarcane	319	2823	11.3	-do-
7.10	Cotton	2655	7979	33.3	-do-

Source : Handbook of basic statistics of
Maharashtra State 1982.
Govt. of Maharashtra, Bombay.

LAND UTILIZATION IN MAHARASHTRA
(1978 - 79)

Sr. No.	Item	In Thousand Hectares (1978-79)	Percentage
1.	Total Geographical Area	30758	17.3
2.	Area Under Forest	5326	13.8
3.	Barren and Unculturable land	1740	5.6
4.	Land put to non agricultural uses	1026	3.3
5.	Culturable Waste	995	3.2
6.	Permanent Pastures	1569	5.10
7.	Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc.	210	0.6
8.	Current fallows	779	2.5
9.	Other fallows	865	2.8
10.	Net area sown	18248	59.32
11.	Area sown more than once	1666	5.4
12.	Gross cropped area	19915	64.74

Source : Handbook of Basic Statistics
of Maharashtra State 1982
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