

CONTENTS

Chapter	Title	Page No.
I	List of Tables / Figures	
	Abbreviations	
	INTRODUCTION AND REVIEW OF LITERATURE	1 – 8
	A) <i>Chenopodium album</i>	3 – 5
	B) Soil Salinity	5 – 6
	C) Distillery effluent	6 – 7
	D) Vermiwash	7 – 8
E) Senescence	8	
II	MATERIALS AND METHODS	9 – 16
	A) Material	9
	B) Methods	
	1) Germination studies	10
	2) Growth analysis	10
	3) Photosynthetic pigments	11 – 12
	a) Chlorophylls	11
	b) Carotenoids	11
	4) Total Polyphenols	12
	5) Carbohydrates	12 – 13
	a) Reducing sugars	
	b) Total sugars	
	c) Starch	

	6) Oxalic acid	13 – 14
	7) Inorganic Constituents.	14 – 15
	a) Preparation of acid digestion	
	b) Sodium and Potassium	
	c) Calcium, Magnesium and Iron	
	8) Enzyme Activity	15 – 16
	a) Nitrate Reductase	15
	b) Catalase	16
III	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	17 – 68
	1) Germination Studies in <i>C. album</i>	
	a) The effect of NaCl salinity on germination	17
	b) The effect of distillery effluent on seed germination	18 – 19
	b) The effect of vermiwash on seed germination	19 – 20
	2) Growth Analysis	20 – 23
	a) Effect of NaCl salinity on plant growth	20 – 21
	b) Effect of Distillery effluent on plant growth	21 – 22
	c) Effect of vermiwash on plant growth	22 – 23
	3) Photosynthetic pigments	23 – 30
	A) Chlorophylls.	
	a. The effect of NaCl salinity on chlorophylls	24 – 25
	b. The effect of Distillery effluent on chlorophylls	25 – 27
	c. The effect of Vermiwash on chlorophylls	27 – 29
	d. The effect of Senescence on chlorophylls	29 – 30

B) Carotenoids	31 – 33
a) The effect of NaCl salinity on carotenoids.	31
b) The effect of Distillery effluent on carotenoids.	31 – 32
c) The effect of Vermiwash on carotenoids.	32
d) The effect of Senescence on carotenoids	32 – 33
4) Total Polyphenols	33 – 37
a) The effect of NaCl Salinity on polyphenols	33 – 34
b) The effect of Distillery effluent on polyphenols	34 – 35
c) The effect of Vermiwash on polyphenols	36
d) The effect of Senescence on polyphenols.	36 – 37
5) Carbohydrates	38 – 41
a) The effect of NaCl Salinity on carbohydrates	38 – 39
b) The effect of Distillery effluent on carbohydrates	39 – 40
c) The effect of Senescence on carbohydrates	40 – 41
6) Oxalic acid Content	42 – 43
a) The effect of Senescence on oxalic acid	
7) Inorganic Constituents	43 – 60
A) The effect of NaCl Salinity, Distillery effluent, Vermiwash and Senescence on Na^+ contents	44 – 50
B) The effect of NaCl Salinity, Distillery effluent, Vermiwash and Senescence on K^+ contents	51 – 53
C) The effect of NaCl Salinity, Distillery effluent, Vermiwash and Senescence on Ca^+ contents	53 – 55
D) The effect of NaCl Salinity, Distillery effluent, Vermiwash and Senescence on Mg^{++} contents	55 – 58

	E) The effect of NaCl Salinity, Distillery effluent, Vermiwash and Senescence on Fe contents	58 – 60
	8) Enzyme Studies in <i>C. album</i>	61 – 74
	A) Nitrate Reductase in <i>C. album</i>	61 – 65
	B) Catalase in <i>C. album</i>	66 – 68
IV	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	69 – 74
V	BIBLIOGRAPHY	75 – 91
	Statement – I	92
	Statement – II	93