INDEX

CHAPTER		TITLE	PAGE NO.			
I	THIN E	FILM : INTRODUCTION				
	1.1	General Introduction	1			
	1.2 F	PVD Technique and Mechanism	3			
	1.3 E	Electron Transport Properties	8			
	1.4 F	Review of Literature on Silver,	1 4			
	S	Silver selenide, Copper selenide,				
	C	Copper telluride films				
	1.5 T	Cechniques for Measuring	17			
	F	Blectrical Constants				
	1.6 A	aim of This Work	22			
	1.7 A	Applications	22			
II	DEPOSI	TION OF SILVER, SILVER SELENIDE,				
	COPPER SELENIDE AND COPPER TELLURIDE					
	FILMS	AND STUDY OF THEIR ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES				
	2.1 E	Experimental Method	26			
	2.2 V	acuum System Used for Deposition	27			
	2.3 S	Substrate Used and Its Clean	ing 27			
	2.4 M	ethod of Film Preparation (Deposition	on) 38			
	C	on annealed copper substrate				
	2.5 T	hickness Measurement	43			

CHAPTER			TITLE	PAGE NO.		
	2.6	System	for Hall Effect and Hall	43		
		Effect	Measurement			
	2.7	System	for Resistivity and Resistivit	y 48		
		Measure	ement			
	2.8	System	for TEP and TEP Measurement	49		
III	RESUI	TS AND	DISCUSSION ON PRESENT WORK			
	3.1	Introdu	iction	50		
	3.2	Results	and Discussion on XRD, Photo-	50		
		microgr	aphy and electrical			
		characterization				
		3.2a	Silver films by vacuum deposit	ion 53		
		3.2b	Copper selenide by thermal	64		
			evaporation			
		3.2c	Copper telluride by thermal	70		
			evaporation			
		3.2d	Silver selenide by thermal	77		
			evaporation			
	3.3	Conclus	sions	87		
		Referen	nces	90		