

C O N T E N T S

CHAPTER NO	T I T L E	PAGE NO.
<u>CHAPTER : I :</u>	<u>INTRODUCTION</u>	1
1.1	HISTORICAL	2
1.2	CRYSTAL STRUCTURE	3
1.2.1	SPINEL STRUCTURE	3
1.2.1a	NORMAL SPINEL FERRITE	5
1.2.1b	INVERSE SPINEL FERRITE	5
1.2.1c	RANDOM SPINEL FERRITE	6
1.2.1d	SUBSTITUTIONAL FERRITES	7
1.3	PROPERTIES OF FERRITES	7
1.3.1	MAGNETIZATION IN FERRITES	7
1.3.2	THE D.C.CONDUCTIVITY	9
1.3.3	HYSTERESIS AND DOMAINS	11
1.3.4	SWITCHING AND MEMORY EFFECTS	12
1.3.4	APPLICATIONS OF FERRITES	12
1.5	ORIENTATION OF THE PROBLEM	14
	REFERENCES	16
<u>CHAPTER : II :</u>	<u>PREPARATION OF FERRITES AND CHARACTERIZATION</u> <u>BY X-RAY DIFFRACTION</u>	
	INTRODUCTION	20
2.1	METHODS OF PREPARATION	20
2.1.1	OXIDE METHOD	21
2.1.2	DECOMPOSITION METHOD	21
2.1.3	HYDROXIDE PRECIPITATION	21
2.1.4	OXALATE PRECIPITATION	23

CHAPTER NO	TITLE	PAGE NO.
2.1.5	CHELATE PRECIPITATION METHOD	23
2.1.6	CHEMICAL CO-PRECIPITATION METHOD	24
2.2	PREPARATION OF FERRITE SAMPLE	24
2.2.1	MIXING OF OXIDES	27
2.2.2	PRESINTERING	27
2.2.3	GRINDING	28
2.2.4	FINAL SINTERING	28
2.2.5	PELLET FORMATION AND SINTERING OF PELLETS	29
2.3	X-RAY DIFFRACTION	30
2.4	METHODS OF X-RAY DIFFRACTION	32
2.4.1	LAUE METHOD	32
2.4.2	ROTATING CRYSTAL METHOD	32
2.4.3	POWDER METHOD	32
2.5	INDEXING AND CALCULATIONS OF LATTICE PARAMETER	34
2.6	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	38
	R E F E R E N C E S	46

CHAPTER : III : CONDUCTIVITY IN SPINEL FERRITES

	INTRODUCTION	48
3.1	CONDUCTION MECHANISM	49
3.2	ELECTRICAL CONDUCTION THROUGH SOLIDS	51
3.3	CONDUCTION IN FERRITES	52
3.4	HOPPING OF POLARONS IN FERRITES	55
3.5	ENERGY OF ACTIVATION	56
3.6	EXPERIMENTAL	57

CHAPTER NO.	T I T L E	PAGE NO.
3.6.1	EXPERIMENTAL SET UP	57
3.6.2	MEASUREMENT OF CONDUCTIVITY	60
3.7	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	61
	R E F E R E N C E S	70
CHAPTER : IV : <u>MAGNETIZATION AND SWITCHING PHENOMENA</u>		
<u>IN COPPER MANGANESE FERRITES</u>		
	A. MAGNETIZATION	73
	INTRODUCTION	73
4.1	SPONTANEOUS MAGNETIZATION	74
4.2	FERRIMAGNETISM	75
4.3	MAGNETIZATION IN FERRITES	76
4.4	THEORY OF MAGNETIZATION	77
4.4.1	NELL'S THEORY OF FERRIMAGNETISM	79
4.4.1a	PARAMAGNETIC REGION	80
4.4.1b	SPONTANEOUS MAGNETIZATION	83
4.4.2	YEFET KITTEL THEORY	84
4.5	MAGNETIC DOMAINS	85
4.6	MAGNETIC HYSTERESIS	87
4.7	PERMEABILITY	90
4.8	ANISOTROPY	91
4.9	EXPERIMENTAL	92
4.10	CURIE TEMPERATURE DETERMINATION	96
	B. SWITCHING PHENOMENON	98
	INTRODUCTION	98
4.11	THEORIES OF SWITCHING PHENOMENON	99
4.11.1	VOLTAGE CONTROLLED NEGATIVE RESISTANCE (VCNR)	99
4.11.2	CURRENT CONTROLLED NEGATIVE RESISTANCE (CCNR)	100

CHAPTER NO.	T I T L E	PAGE NO.
4.12	MEMORY AND BISTABLE SWITCHING	100
4.13	SPACE CHARGE LIMITED CURRENTS	101
4.14	EXPERIMENTAL	103
4.15	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	105
	R E F E R E N C E S	116
<u>CHAPTER : V : MICROSTRUCTURE AND FERRITES</u>		
	INTRODUCTION	120
5.1	MICROSTRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES	122
5.2	THE SINTERING PROCESS	124
5.3	GRAIN GROWTH	129
5.4	EXAGGERATED GRAIN GROWTH	133
5.5	POROSITY	134
5.6	HOT PRESSING	135
5.7	MICROSTRUCTURE AND MAGNETIC PERMEABILITY	137
5.8	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	140
	R E F E R E N C E S	147
CHAPTER : VI : SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION		
	R E F E R E N C E S	155