

CONTENTS

Page No.

CHAPTER - I

INTRODUCTION

1.1	Preface	01
1.2	Historical Background	02
1.3	Definitions	03
1.4	Phosphors & their classification	05
	1.4.1 Phosphors in pure form	06
	1.4.2 Impurity activated phosphors	06
1.5	Explanation of luminescence in terms of crystal structure.	06
1.6	Mechanism of Photoluminescence	08
	1.6.1 Excitation and Emission	08
	1.6.2 Energy Transfer	10
	1.6.3 Energy Storage	11
1.7	Mechanism of Electroluminescence	14
	1.7.1 Excitation	14
	1.7.2 Transfer of Energy	16
	1.7.3 Recombination	17
1.8	Kinetics of Luminescence	18
1.9	Survey of some Earlier Work Done	19
1.10	Statement of Problem	20
	1.10.1 Phosphorescence decay	22
	1.10.2 Thermoluminescence	23
	1.10.3 Electroluminescence	23
	1,10.4 Themally stimulated Conductivity	23
	References	24

CHAPTER - II

Page No.

PREPARATION OF PHOSPHORS AND EXPERIMENTAL ASPECTS

2.1	Introduction	35
2.2	Elementaries in phosphor Preparation	35
2.3	Preparation parameters of phosphors	38
2.4	Details of Method Followed	41
2.4.1	Method of calculation of Rare-earth percentage	41
2.4.2	Procedure followed	42
2.4.3	Phosphors prepared	44
2.5	Instrumentation and Experimental Aspects	45
2.5.1	Instruments used for preparation of phosphors	45
2.5.2	Phosphorescence decay measurements	46
2.5.3	Thermoluminescence measurements	48
2.5.4	Electroluminescence Measurements	49
2.5.5	Conductivity (Resistivity) measurements	51
2.6	X-Ray Diffraction study	52
	References	56

CHAPTER - III

PHOTOLUMINESCENCE

3.1	Introduction	68
3.2	Theoretical Bckground	68
3.2.1	Decay Laws	69
3.2.2	Effect of steady Excitation of a phosphor on the filling of electron traps.	72

	<u>Page No.</u>
3.2.3 Phosphorescence decay for different trap distribution.	74
3.2.4 Retrapping of electrons during phosphorescence	76
3.3 Results and discussion	77
3.3.1 Decay Curves	77
3.3.2 Correlation Coefficient	78
3.3.3 Decay constant	78
3.3.4 Variation of decay constant for different phosphors	79
3.3.5 "Peeling off" decay curves	79
3.3.6 Trap depths for different phosphors	80
3.3.7 Distribution of traps	81
3.3.8 Kinitics of luminescence	
References	84
 <u>CHAPTER - IV</u>	
<u>THERMOLUMINESCENCE</u>	
4.1 Introduction	94
4.2 Theory of glow curves	95
4.2.1 TL glow curve parameters	95
4.2.2 Randall & wilkin's Theory	97
4.2.3 Garlick & Gibson Theory	99
4.2.4 General order kintics	100
4.3 Methods for determining trap depth	101
4.3.1 Methods making use of shape of glow curve	101
4.3.2 Methods making use of various heating rates	105
4.3.3 Other methods	106

	<u>Page No.</u>
4.4 Methods for determination of frequency factor	109
4.5 Determination of size of trap	111
4.6 Results and discussion	111
References	118

CHAPTER - V

ELECTROLUMINESCENCE

5.1 Introduction	155
5.2 Theoretical Background	135
5.2.1 Relation between brightness & applied voltage	135
5.2.2 Relation between brightness & frequency	138
5.2.3 Brightness waves	141
5.2.4 Efficiency of electroluminescence	142
5.3 Results and discussion	142
5.3.1 Dependence of brightness on voltage	143
5.3.2 Dependence of EL brightness on frequency	144
5.3.3 Brightness Waves	145
5.3.4 Effect of activators on electroluminescence behaviour	145
5.3.5 Mechanism of Electroluminescence	146
5.3.6 Kinetics, involved in the EL process	
References	148

CHAPTER - VI

THERMALLY STIMULATED CONDUCTIVITY

6.1	Introduction	161
6.2	Experimental Procedure	161
6.3	Results and Discussion	162
	References	166

CHAPTER - VII

RESULTS AND GENERAL DISCUSSIONS

7.1	Choice of Host	168
7.2	Photoluminescence study	168
	7.2.1 Nature of decay	168
	7.2.2 Activation energies from decay curves	169
	7.2.3 Distribution of Traps	170
7.3	Thermoluminescence Study	170
	7.3.1 TL glow curves	170
	7.3.2 Activation energy	171
	7.3.3 Escape frequency factor	171
	7.3.4 Size of traps	172
	7.3.5 Dose dependance	172
7.4	Electroluminescence study	172
	7.4.1 Voltage dependence of of brightness	172
	7.4.2 Frequence dependence of brightness	173
	7.4.3 Threshold voltage	173

		<u>Page No.</u>
	7.4.4. Possible mechanism of EL	173
7.5	Kinetics of Luminescence	174
7.6	Electrical Conductivity	174