

LIST OF FIGURES

	PAGE
1.1 The Spinel Structure (Schematic)	6
1.2 a) Tetrahedral Lattice Site	
b) Octahedral Lattice Site	7
1.3 Electronic Configuration of Fe atom and Fe ³⁺ ion	9
1.4 Inverse Susceptibility Versus Temperature	18
1.5 (σ , γ)Curves	19
1.6 Triangular Spin Configuration	21
2.1 The Flow Chart of Stages in Ferrite Preparation	32
2.2 Principle of Powder Method	37
2.3 Diffraction Pattern of B ₁	39
2.4 Diffraction Pattern of B ₂	40
2.5 Diffraction Pattern of B ₃	41
2.6 Diffraction Pattern of B ₅	42
2.7 Diffraction Pattern of B ₆	43
2.8 I.R.Spectra of B ₁	51
2.9 I.R.Spectra of B ₂	51
2.10 I.R.Spectra of B ₃	52
2.11 I.R.Spectra of B ₄	53
2.12 I.R.Spectra of B ₅	53
2.13 I.R.Spectra of B ₆	53
2.14 I.R.Spectra of B ₇	53
2.15 Plot of R _A and R _B with K _t and K _o	56
3.1 Magnetization Curve and Hysteresis Loop	63
3.2 Experimental Set up for Saturation Magnetization	65
3.3 Theoretical and Experimental Values of Magnetic Moments Versus Content of Mn.	70

3.4	Experimental Set up for Determination of Curie Temperature	74
3.5	Variations of Initial Permeability with Temperature	79
3.6	Permeability Variation with Content of Mn at Fixed Temperature	80
3.7	Variation of Permeability with Frequency	81
3.8	Variations of Real and Imaginary Parts of Permeability with Frequency.	82
3.9	Variation of $\tan\delta_m$ with Frequency	83
3.10	a) Micrographs of Samples B ₁ , B ₂ and B ₃	94
	b) Micrographs of Samples B ₄ , B ₅ and B ₆	95
3.11	Variations of Initial Permeability and Resistivity with Content of Mn.	99
4.1	a) Variations of $\log\zeta$ Versus $10^4/T$ for B ₁ and B ₂	111
	b) Variations of $\log\zeta$ Versus $10^4/T$ for B ₃ and B ₄	112
	c) Variations of $\log\zeta$ Versus $10^4/T$ for B ₅ , B ₆ and B ₇	113
4.2	Variation of Resistivity with Temperature for B ₃ for 100 Hz and 1 KHz.	114
4.3	Activation Energy Versus Content of Mn.	115
4.4	Variation of Dielectric Constant with Frequency.	126
4.5	Variation of $\tan\delta$ with Frequency	127