

## C O N T E N T

Chapter	Title	Page
I	MAGNETIC MATERIALS - THE FERRITES	
	1.1 Introduction ...	01
	1.2 Classification of magnetic materials	02
	1.3 Crystal Structure of Ferrite ...	05
	1.3 (a) Normal spinel ferrites	06
	1.3 (b) Inverse spinel ferrites	09
	1.3 (c) Random spinel ferrites	09
	1.4 Substitutional ferrites ...	10
	1.5 Magnetic properties of ferrites	11
	1.5 (a) Magnetisation in ferrites	11
	1.5 (b) Structural explanation of magnetization in ferrites	12
	1.5 (c) Néels theory of Ferrimagnetism	17
	1.5 (d) Yafet-Kittel theory ...	25
	1.6 Electrical D.C. conductivity ...	25
	1.7 Applications of ferrites ...	27
	1.8 Orientation of Present work ...	28
	References ...	31
II	PREPARATION OF FERRITES AND X-RAY DIFFRACTION STUDY :	
A)	The Methods of preparation of Ferrites By Ceramic Method ...	
	2.1 Introduction ...	34

Chapter	Title	Page
II	2.2 Mechanism of Solid state reaction	34
	2.3 (a) Preparation of ferrite composition	35
	(b) Pre-sintering                   ...	37
	(c) Powdering and Pressing       ...	37
	(d) Sintering                     ...	38
	B) Preparation of Ferrite Samples -	
2.4	(a) General formula               ...	40
	(b) Starting materials       ...	40
	(c) Weighing                   ...	41
	(d) Pre-sintering             ...	43
	(e) Grinding                   ...	44
	(f) Sintering               ...	44
	(g) Pellet formation       ...	44
	(h) Final sintering       ...	44
	C) X-ray Diffraction Study -	
2.5	Introduction                   ...	46
2.6	Brief Survey                   ...	46
	(a) Condition for X-ray diffraction	46
	(b) Experimental diffraction methods	50
2.7	Experimental                   ...	55
2.8	X-ray characterization, results and discussion                   ...	56
	References                     ...	70

Chapter	Title	Page	
<b>III MAGNETIZATION STUDY :</b>			
3.1	Introduction	...	72
3.2	Theoretical aspect	...	73
3.3	Magnetic anisotropy	...	76
3.4	Magnetostriiction	...	77
3.5	Magnetic domain	...	78
3.6	Magnetization curve and hysteresis (Irreversibility)	...	79
3.7	Losses	...	82
3.7	(a) Hysteresis loss	...	83
	(b) Eddy-Current Loss	...	84
	(c) Spin - resonance loss	...	84
	(d) Relaxation loss	...	84
	(e) Wall - resonance losses	...	85
3.8	A) Curie Temperature Measurement		85
	B) Saturation Magnetization Study		88
	a) Experimental method	...	90
	b) Display of hysteresis loop		90
	c) Measurement and specimen Calculation	...	92
3.9	Discussion	...	95
	References	...	100
<b>IV STUDY ON ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY (D.C.)</b>			
4.1	Introduction	...	102

Chapter	Title	Page
IV	4.2 Conduction in ferrites	...
	4.3 Experimental	102
	(a) Experimental assembly	104
	(b) d.c. resistivity measurement...	106
	4.4 Results and discussion	106
	References	118
V	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	...
	Acknowledgements	120
		124