

CHAPTER IX

CONCLUDING REMARKS

This chapter attempts to take an overall view of the structural elements of rural modernization namely, education, occupational mobility, agriculture, health and communication. Further, an attempt is made to establish the relative order of modernizing variables in the selected village, namely, Bahirewadi.

1) Relative Order of Modernizing Variables:

1.1) In the static level of modernization there is complete lack of modernization or zero per cent modernization, the relative order of modernizing agents is as follows:

- I) Occupational mobility.
- II) Education.
- III) Agriculture, Health and Communication.
(Equality static) as shown in Table No.39
and figure 6.

Among all the five elements of modernization taken together it appears that, on occupational mobility, the village Bahirewadi appears to be conspicuously undeveloped.

1.2) In the low transitional stage of modernization, the relative order of modernizing agents was found to be as under:

- I) Education.
- II) Communication.
- III) Occupational Mobility.
- IV) Agriculture and Health.

1.3) In the high transitional stage of modernization, the relative order of modernizing agents was found to be as follows:-

- I) Education.
- II) Health.
- III) Communication.
- IV) Agriculture.
- V) Occupational Mobility.

and in the (1.4) modern stage of modernization, the relative order of modernizing variables was found to be as given below:-

- I) Agriculture.
- II) Health.
- III) Communication.
- IV) Education.
- V) Occupational Mobility.

Among the five modernizing agents that have been studied in this village, occupational mobility appears to be least significant and agricultural modernization appears to be most significant and more widespread. Almost one out

of every two households appears to be totally developed in agriculture where as only one household among all the fifty appears to be completely developed on occupational mobility.

Further, one out of every three households appears to be totally health conscious and one out of every three households appears to be completely developed in communication, where as one out of every twenty five households appears to be totally educated.

From the foregoing it appears that, the agricultural development tops the list, where as occupational mobility appears to be least with health, communications and education in between.

It is but natural that the agricultural development occupies the first place may be because there is general agricultural development in the Kolhapur region. Further, there is a presence of the Warna Co-operative Sugar Factory which has created a number of facilities in the field of agricultural development.

Least development of occupational mobility in the selected village is because of lack of empathy among the residents of the village and the lack of proper guidance and the non availability of service.

There is relatively greater health consciousness

among the residents of the village. This is mainly due to easily available medical facilities either in the village itself or in the factory hospital which is situated on the outskirts of the village boundaries.

Communicational development is mainly due to general development in the field of mass communication through out the country and educational development is mainly due to the easily available primary school in the village and middle school and college in the factory premises.

CONCLUSION:

In general Bahirewadi is developing and modernizing in all walks of life, but more so in the field of agriculture. Agricultural development is more pioneering, more conspicuous and more phenomenal and it is acting as an agent of change in other fields of life, such as education, health, communication and occupational mobility.

Presently there is a lop sided development limited only to agriculture. But it is just a beginning of the developmental process in the village. Simultaneous development in all fields of life has not taken place anywhere in India at least and Bahirewadi is no exception to this. But more significant of all is the fact that, Bahirewadi is undergoing a process of modernization, however, slow it is immaterial.

TABLE NO.1

MODERNIZATION OF EDUCATION IN THE SELECTED VILLAGE

Sr.No.	Education	Households
1)	Static ...	1 (2.00)
2)	Low transitional ...	18 (36.00)
3)	High transitional ...	29 (58.00)
4)	Modern ...	2 (4.00)
Total ...		50 (100.00)

Note: Percentage have been given in brackets.

TABLE NO.2

EDUCATIONAL MODERNIZATION BY CASTE

Sr. No.	Caste-group	E D U C A T I O N				Total
		Static	Low Transiti- onal.	High Transiti- onal.	Modern	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1)	Upper	1 (2.00)	14 (28.00)	23 (46.00)	2 (4.00)	40 (80.00)
2)	Lower	-	4 (8.00)	6 (12.00)	-	10 (20.00)
Total		1 (2.00)	18 (36.00)	29 (28.00)	2 (4.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentage have been given in brackets.

EDUCATIONAL MODERNIZATION IN THE SELECTED VILLAGE

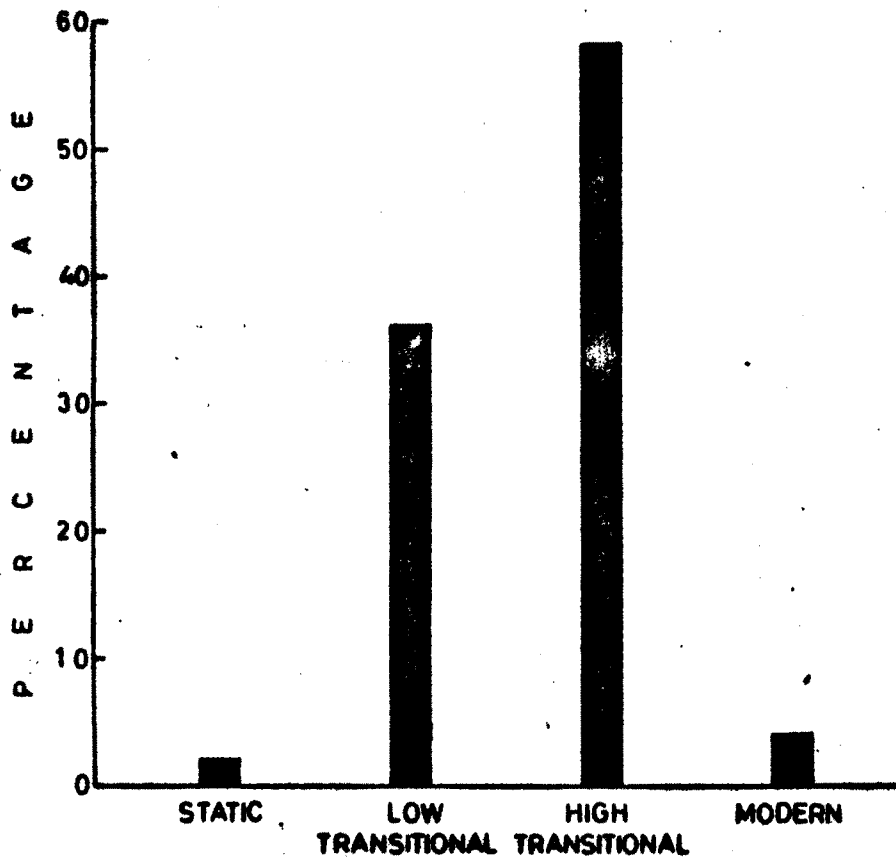


Fig. No. 1



TABLE NO.3

EDUCATIONAL MODERNIZATION BY LANDHOLDINGS

Sr. Land-holdings No.	Education				Total
	Static	Low Transit- ional.	High Transit- ional.	Modern	
	1	2	3	4	5
1) Smaller	1 (2.00)	10 (20.00)	17 (34.00)	1 (2.00)	29 (58.00)
2) Larger	-	8 (16.00)	12 (24.00)	1 (2.00)	21 (42.00)
Total	1 (2.00)	18 (36.00)	29 (58.00)	2 (4.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

TABLE NO.4

EDUCATIONAL MODERNIZATION BY INCOME GROUPS

Sr. Income-group No.	Education				Total
	Static	Low Tranit- ional.	High Transit- ional.	Modern	
	1	2	3	4	5
1) Lower	1 (2.00)	5 (10.00)	4 (8.00)	-	10 (20.00)
2) Middle	-	11 (22.00)	19 (38.00)	-	30 (60.00)
3) Higher	-	2 (4.00)	6 (12.00)	2 (4.00)	10 (20.00)
Total	1 (2.00)	18 (36.00)	29 (58.00)	2 (4.00)	50 (100.00)

TABLE NO.5

MODERNIZATION OF EDUCATION BY CROPPING PATTERN

Sr. Cropping No. Pattern	Education				Total
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
	1	2	3	4	5
1) Cash crop	-	6 (12.00)	13 (26.00)	1 (2.00)	20 (40.00)
2) Non Cash crop	1 (2.00)	12 (24.00)	16 (32.00)	1 (2.00)	30 (60.00)
3) Total	1 (2.00)	18 (36.00)	29 (58.00)	2 (4.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

TABLE NO.6

MODERNIZATION OF EDUCATION BY IRRIGATION

Sr. Irrigation No.	Education				Total
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
	1	2	3	4	5
1) Perennial	-	4 (8.00)	9 (18.00)	1 (2.00)	14 (28.00)
2) Seasonal/ Rainfall	1 (2.00)	14 (28.00)	20 (40.00)	1 (2.00)	36 (72.00)
Total ..	1 (2.00)	18 (36.00)	29 (58.00)	2 (4.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

TABLE NO.7MODERNIZATION OF EDUCATION BY AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

Sr. Agricultural No. Development	Education				Total
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
	1	2	3	4	5
1) Totally Undeveloped.	-	1 (2.00)	-	-	1 (2.00)
2) Less Developed	-	3 (6.00)	9 (18.00)	6 (12.00)	18 (36.00)
3) More Developed	-	3 (6.00)	7 (14.00)	19 (38.00)	29 (58.00)
4) High Developed	-	-	-	2 (4.00)	2 (4.00)
Total ..	-	7 (14.00)	16 (32.00)	27 (54.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

TABLE NO.8

MODERNIZATION OF OCCUPATIONAL MOBILITY
IN THE SELECTED VILLAGE

Sr.No.	Occupational Mobility	Households
1)	Static	21 (42.00)
2)	Low Transitional	16 (32.00)
3)	High Transitional	12 (24.00)
4)	Modern	1 (2.00)
	Total	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentage have been given in brackets.

OCCUPATIONAL MOBILITY IN THE SELECTED VILLAGE

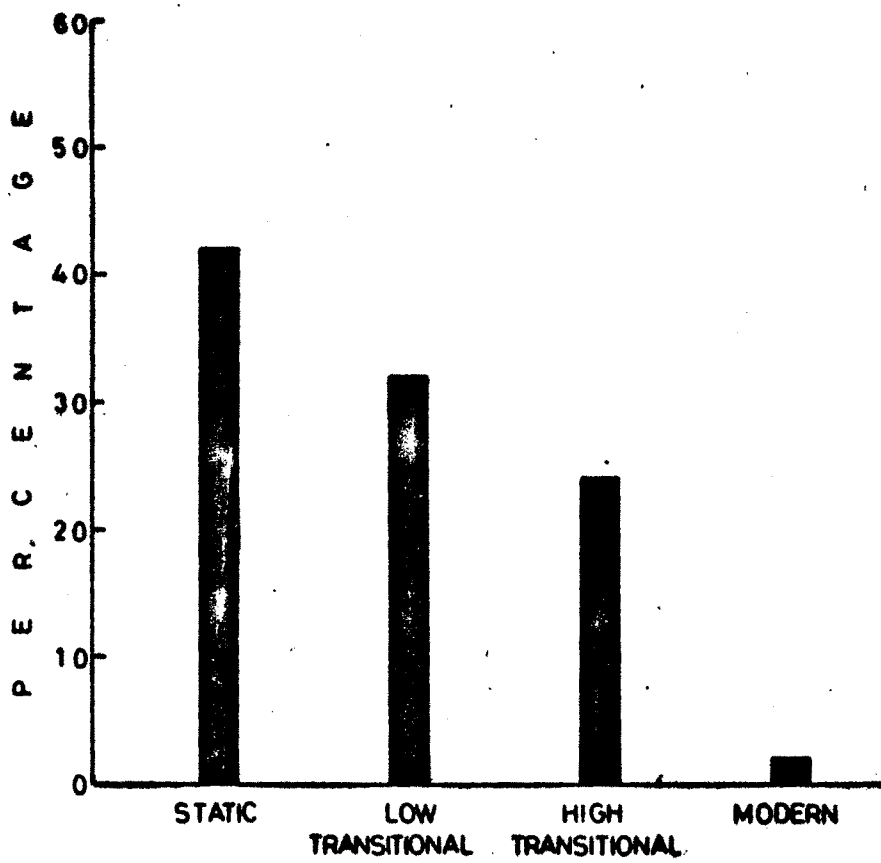


Fig. No. 2

TABLE NO.9OCCUPATIONAL MOBILITY BY CASTE

Sr. Caste-groups No.	Occupational Mobility				Total
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1) Upper	18 (36.00)	11 (22.00)	10 (20.00)	1 (2.00)	40 (80.00)
2) Lower	3 (6.00)	5 (10.00)	2 (4.00)	-	10 (20.00)
Total	21 (42.00)	16 (32.00)	12 (24.00)	1 (2.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.10OCCUPATIONAL MUBILITY BY LANDHOLDINGS

Sr. Land-holdings No.	Occupational Mobility				Total
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1) Smaller	12 (24.00)	8 (16.00)	9 (18.00)	-	29 (58.00)
2) Larger	9 (18.00)	8 (16.00)	3 (6.00)	1 (2.00)	21 (42.00)
Total	21 (42.00)	16 (32.00)	12 (24.00)	1 (2.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentage have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.11OCCUPATIONAL MOBILITY BY INCOME GROUPS

Sr. Income-Group No.	Occupational Mobility				Total
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1) Lower	7 (14.00)	3 (6.00)	1 (2.00)	-	1 (2.00)
2) Middle	11 (22.00)	9 (18.00)	8 (16.00)	1 (2.00)	29 (58.00)
3) Higher	3 (6.00)	4 (8.00)	3 (6.00)	-	10 (20.00)
Total	21 (42.00)	16 (32.00)	12 (24.00)	1 (2.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.12OCCUPATIONAL MOBILITY BY CROPPING PATTERN

Sr. Cropping No. Pattern	Occupational Mobility				Total
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1) Cash Crop	8 (16.00)	7 (14.00)	4 (8.00)	1 (2.00)	20 (40.00)
2) Non-Cash crop	13 (26.00)	9 (18.00)	8 (16.00)	-	30 (60.00)
Total	21 (42.00)	16 (32.00)	12 (24.00)	1 (2.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.13

OCCUPATIONAL MOBILITY BY IRRIGATION

Sr. Irrigation No.	Occupational Mobility				
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	Total
1) Perennial	5 (10.00)	5 (10.00)	3 (6.00)	1 (2.00)	14 (28.00)
2) Seasonal/ Rainfall	16 (32.00)	11 (22.00)	9 (18.00)	-	36 (72.00)
Total	21 (42.00)	16 (32.00)	12 (24.00)	1 (2.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.14

OCCUPATIONAL MOBILITY BY EDUCATION

Sr. Occupational No. Mobility	Education				
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	Total
1) Totally Immobile	1 (2.00)	-	-	-	1 (2.00)
2) Less Mobile	13 (26.00)	3 (6.00)	2 (4.00)	-	18 (36.00)
3) More Mobile	7 (14.00)	12 (24.00)	9 (18.00)	1 (2.00)	29 (58.00)
4) Highly mobile	-	1 (2.00)	1 (2.00)	-	2 (4.00)
Total	21 (42.00)	16 (32.00)	12 (24.00)	1 (2.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.15

OCCUPATIONAL MOBILITY BY AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

Sr. No.	Agriculture	Occupational Mobility				Total
		Static	Low Transitional.	High Transitional.	Modern	
1)	Totally Undeveloped.	-	-	-	-	-
2)	Less Developed	4 (8.00)	3 (6.00)	-	-	7 (14.00)
3)	More Developed	8 (16.00)	2 (4.00)	6 (12.00)	-	16 (32.00)
4)	Highly Developed	9 (18.00)	11 (22.00)	6 (12.00)	1 (2.00)	27 (54.00)
Total		21 (42.00)	16 (32.00)	12 (24.00)	1 (2.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.16

AGRICULTURAL MODERNIZATION IN THE SELECTED VILLAGE

Sr.No.	Agriculture	Households
1)	Static ..	-
2)	Low transitional ..	7 (14.00)
3)	High transitional ..	16 (32.00)
4)	Modern ..	27 (54.00)
Total ..		50 (100.00)

Note: Percentage have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

AGRICULTURAL MODERNIZATION IN THE SELECTED VILLAGE

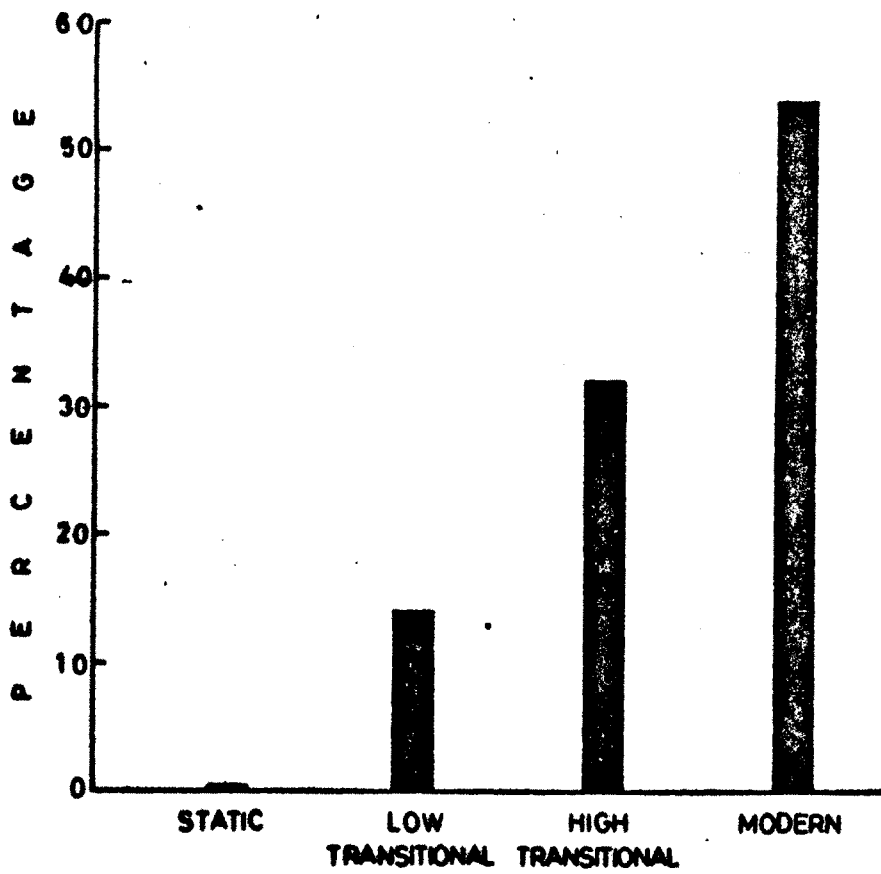


Fig. No. 3

TABLE NO.17AGRICULTURAL MODERNIZATION BY CASTE

Sr. No. Caste-groups	Agriculture				
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	Total
1) Upper	-	4 (8.00)	12 (24.00)	24 (48.00)	40 (80.00)
2) Lower	-	3 (6.00)	4 (8.00)	3 (6.00)	10 (20.00)
Total	-	7 (14.00)	16 (32.00)	27 (54.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.18AGRICULTURAL MODERNIZATION BY LANDHOLDINGS

Sr. No. Land-holdings	Agriculture				
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	Total
1) Smaller	-	5 (10.00)	11 (22.00)	13 (26.00)	29 (58.00)
2) Larger	-	2 (4.00)	5 (10.00)	14 (28.00)	21 (42.00)
Total	-	7 (14.00)	16 (32.00)	27 (54.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.19AGRICULTURAL MODERNIZATION BY INCOME-GROUPS

Sr. No. Income-groups	Agriculture				
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	Total
1) Lower	-	2 (4.00)	3 (6.00)	5 (10.00)	10 (20.00)
2) Middle	-	4 (8.00)	13 (26.00)	13 (26.00)	30 (60.00)
3) Higher	-	1 (2.00)	-	9 (18.00)	10 (20.00)
Total	-	7 (14.00)	16 (32.00)	27 (54.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.20AGRICULTURAL MODERNIZATION BY CROPPING PATTERN

Sr. No. Cropping Pattern	Agriculture				
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	Total
1) Cash Crop	-	1 (2.00)	5 (10.00)	14 (28.00)	20 (40.00)
2) Non-Cash Crop	-	6 (12.00)	11 (22.00)	13 (26.00)	30 (60.00)
Total	-	7 (14.00)	16 (32.00)	27 (54.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.21AGRICULTURAL MODERNIZATION BY IRRIGATION

Sr. No.	Irrigation	Agriculture				Total
		Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1)	Perennial	-	-	4 (8.00)	10 (20.00)	14 (28.00)
2)	Seasonal/ Rainfall	-	7 (14.00)	12 (24.00)	17 (34.00)	36 (72.00)
Total		-	7 (14.00)	16 (32.00)	27 (54.00)	50 (100.00)

-0-0-

TABLE NO.22AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT BY EDUCATION

Sr. No.	Education	Agricultural Development				Total
		Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1)	Totally Uneducated	-	1 (2.00)	-	-	1 (2.00)
2)	Less educated	-	3 (6.00)	9 (18.00)	6 (12.00)	18 (36.00)
3)	More Educated	-	3 (6.00)	7 (14.00)	19 (38.00)	29 (58.00)
4)	Highly educated	-	-	-	2 (4.00)	2 (4.00)
Total		-	7 (14.00)	16 (32.00)	27 (54.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.23MODERNIZATION OF HEALTH IN THE SELECTED VILLAGE

Sr.No.	Health	Households
1)	Static	-
2)	Low transitional	7 (14.00)
3)	High transitional.	24 (48.00)
4)	Modern	19 (38.00)
Total		50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.24MODERNIZATION OF HEALTH BY CASTE

Sr. No. Caste-groups	Health				Total
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1) Upper	-	5 (10.00)	18 (36.00)	17 (34.00)	40 (80.00)
2) Lower	-	2 (4.00)	6 (12.00)	2 (4.00)	10 (20.00)
Total	-	7 (14.00)	24 (48.00)	19 (38.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

MODERNIZATION OF HEALTH IN THE SELECTED VILLAGE

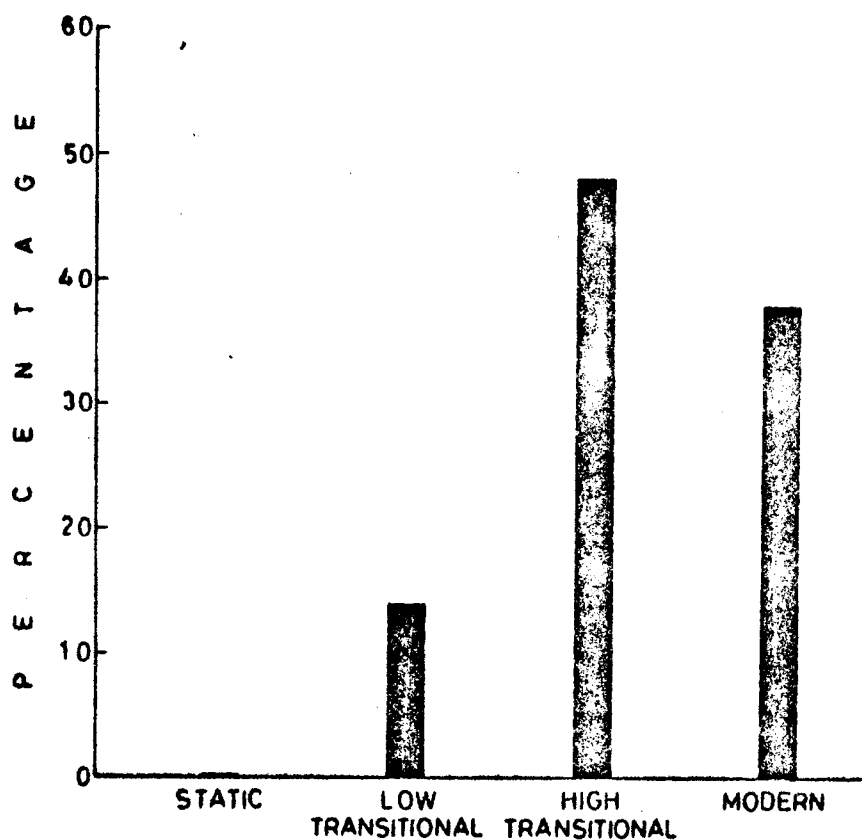


Fig. No.4

TABLE NO.25MODERNIZATIONS OF HEALTH BY LANDHOLDINGS

Sr. No. Landholdings	Health				
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	Total
1) Smaller	-	7 (14.00)	17 (34.00)	5 (10.00)	29 (58.00)
2) Larger	-	-	7 (14.00)	14 (28.00)	21 (42.00)
Total	-	7 (14.00)	24 (48.00)	19 (38.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.26MODERNIZATION OF HEALTH BY INCOME-GROUPS

Sr. No. Income- groups	Health				
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	Total
1) Lower	-	4 (8.00)	5 (10.00)	1 (2.00)	10 (20.00)
2) Middle	-	3 (6.00)	18 (36.00)	9 (18.00)	30 (60.00)
3) Higher	-	-	1 (2.00)	9 (18.00)	10 (20.00)
Total	-	7 (14.00)	24 (48.00)	19 (38.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.27MODERNIZATION OF HEALTH BY CROPPING PATTERN

Sr. No. Cropping Patterns	Health				Total
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1) Cash Crop	-	1 (2.00)	5 (10.00)	14 (28.00)	20 (40.00)
2) Non-Cash Crop	-	6 (12.00)	19 (38.00)	5 (10.00)	30 (60.00)
Total	-	7 (14.00)	24 (48.00)	19 (38.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.28MODERNIZATION OF HEALTH BY IRRIGATION

Sr. No. Irrigation	Health				Total
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1) Perennial	-	1 (2.00)	4 (8.00)	9 (18.00)	14 (28.00)
2) Seasonal or Rainfall	-	6 (12.00)	20 (40.00)	10 (20.00)	36 (72.00)
Total	-	7 (14.00)	24 (48.00)	19 (38.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.29MODERNIZATION OF HEALTH BY EDUCATION ✓

Sr. No.	Education	Health				Total
		Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1)	Totally Uneducated.	-	1 (2.00)	-	-	1 (2.00)
2)	Less Educated.	-	4 (8.00)	9 (18.00)	5 (10.00)	18 (36.00)
3)	More Educated.	-	2 (4.00)	15 (30.00)	12 (24.00)	29 (30.00)
4)	Highly Educated.	-	-	-	2 (4.00)	2 (4.00)
Total		-	7 (14.00)	24 (48.00)	19 (38.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.30MODERNIZATION OF HEALTH BY AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

Sr. No.	Agriculture Development	Health				Total
		Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1)	Totally Undeveloped.	-	-	-	-	-
2)	Less Developed	-	1 (2.00)	5 (10.00)	1 (2.00)	7 (14.00)
3)	More Developed	-	6 (12.00)	7 (14.00)	3 (6.00)	16 (32.00)
4)	Highly Developed	-	-	12 (24.00)	15 (30.00)	27 (54.00)
Total		-	7 (14.00)	24 (48.00)	19 (38.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.31MODERNIZATION OF COMMUNICATION IN THE SELECTED VILLAGE

Sr.No.	Communication	Households
1)	Static	-
2)	Low transitional	18 (36.00)
3)	High transitional	21 (42.00)
4)	Modern	11 (22.00)
	Total	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.32MODERNIZATION OF COMMUNICATION BY CASTE

Sr. No.	Caste- groups	Communication				Total
		Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1)	Upper	-	13 (26.00)	17 (34.00)	10 (20.00)	40 (80.00)
2)	Lower	-	5 (10.00)	4 (8.00)	1 (2.00)	10 (20.00)
	Total	-	18 (36.00)	21 (42.00)	11 (22.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

MODERNIZATION OF COMMUNICATION IN THE SELECTED VILLAGE

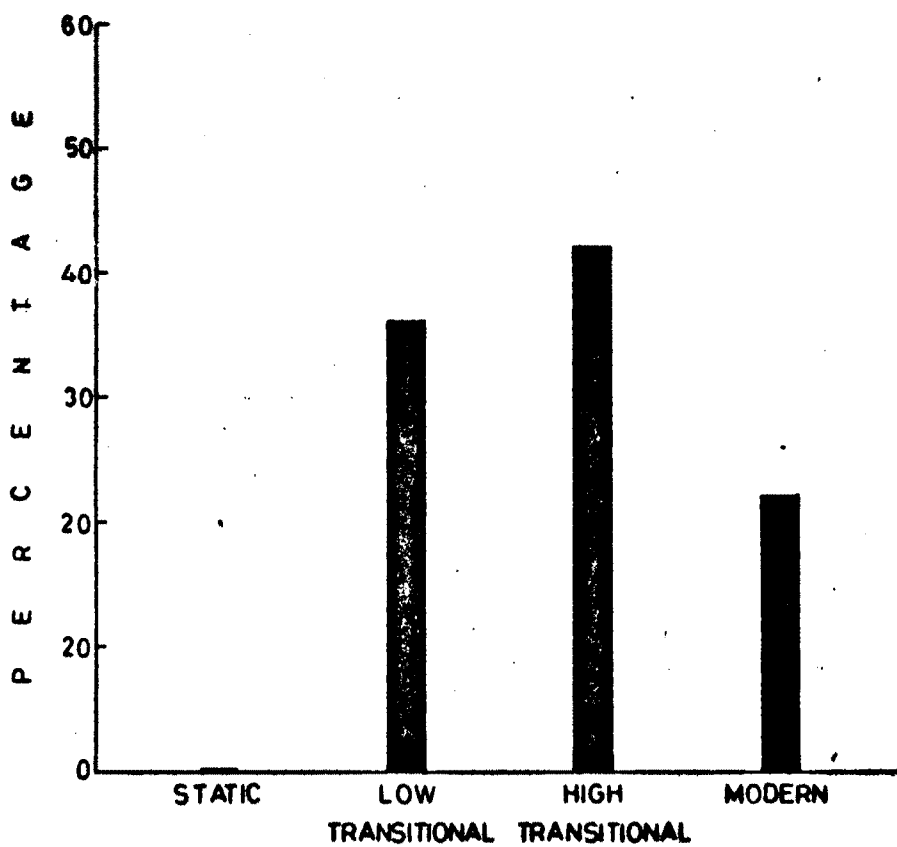


Fig. No. 5



TABLE NO.33MODERNIZATION OF COMMUNICATION BY LANDHOLDINGS

Sr. No. Landholdings	Communication				
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	Total
1) Smaller	-	15 (30.00)	12 (24.00)	2 (4.00)	29 (58.00)
2) Larger	-	3 (6.00)	9 (18.00)	9 (18.00)	21 (42.00)
Total	-	18 (36.00)	21 (42.00)	11 (22.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.34MODERNIZATION OF COMMUNICATION BY INCOME-GROUPS

Sr. No. Income - Groups	Communication				
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	Total
1) Lower	-	9 (18.00)	1 (2.00)	-	10 (20.00)
2) Middle	-	9 (18.00)	17 (34.00)	4 (8.00)	30 (60.00)
3) Higher	-	-	3 (6.00)	7 (14.00)	10 (20.00)
Total	-	18 (36.00)	21 (42.00)	11 (22.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentages have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.35MODERNIZATION OF COMMUNICATION BY CROPPING PATTERN

Sr. No.	Cropping pattern	Communication				Total
		Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1)	Cash Crop	-	3 (6.00)	9 (18.00)	8 (16.00)	20 (40.00)
2)	Non Cash Crop	-	15 (30.00)	12 (24.00)	3 (6.00)	30 (60.00)
Total		-	18 (36.00)	21 (42.00)	11 (22.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentage have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.36MODERNIZATION OF COMMUNICATION BY IRRIGATION

Sr. No.	Irrigation	Communication				Total
		Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1)	Perennial	-	2 (4.00)	6 (12.00)	6 (12.00)	14 (28.00)
2)	Seasonal or Rainfall	-	16 (32.00)	15 (30.00)	5 (10.00)	36 (72.00)
Total		-	18 (36.00)	21 (42.00)	11 (22.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentage have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.37MODERNIZATION OF COMMUNICATION BY EDUCATION

Sr. No. Education	Communication				Total
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1) Totally Uneducated.	-	1 (2.00)	-	-	1 (2.00)
2) Less Educated.	-	10 (20.00)	8 (16.00)	-	18 (36.00)
3) More Educated.	-	7 (14.00)	13 (26.00)	9 (18.00)	29 (58.00)
4) Highly Educated.	-	-	-	2 (4.00)	2 (4.00)
Total	-	18 (36.00)	21 (42.00)	11 (22.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentage have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO.38MODERNIZATION OF COMMUNICATION BY AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

Sr. No. Agricultural Development	Communication				Total
	Static	Low Transi- tional.	High Transi- tional.	Modern	
1) Totally Undeveloped.	-	-	-	-	-
2) Less Developed.	-	3 (6.00)	3 (6.00)	1 (2.00)	7 (14.00)
3) More Developed.	-	8 (16.00)	7 (14.00)	1 (2.00)	16 (32.00)
4) Highly Developed	-	7 (14.00)	11 (22.00)	9 (18.00)	27 (54.00)
Total	-	18 (36.00)	21 (42.00)	11 (22.00)	50 (100.00)

Note: Percentage have been given in brackets.

-0-0-

TABLE NO. 39

CUMULATIVE MODERNIZATION IN THE SELECTED VILLAGE

Sr. No.	Levels of Moderniz- ation.	Elements of Modernization				
		Education	Occupational Mobility	Agriculture	Health	Communi- cation
1)	Static	1 (2.00)	21 (42.00)	-	-	-
2)	Low Transitional	18 (35.00)	16 (32.00)	7 (14.00)	7 (14.00)	18 (36.00)
3)	High Transitional	29 (58.00)	12 (24.00)	16 (32.00)	24 (48.00)	21 (42.00)
4)	Modern	2 (4.00)	1 (2.00)	27 (54.00)	19 (38.00)	11 (22.00)
<u>Total</u>		<u>50</u> <u>(100.00)</u>	<u>50</u> <u>(100.00)</u>	<u>50</u> <u>(100.00)</u>	<u>50</u> <u>(100.00)</u>	<u>50</u> <u>(100.00)</u>

CUMULATIVE MODERNIZATION IN THE SELECTED VILLAGE

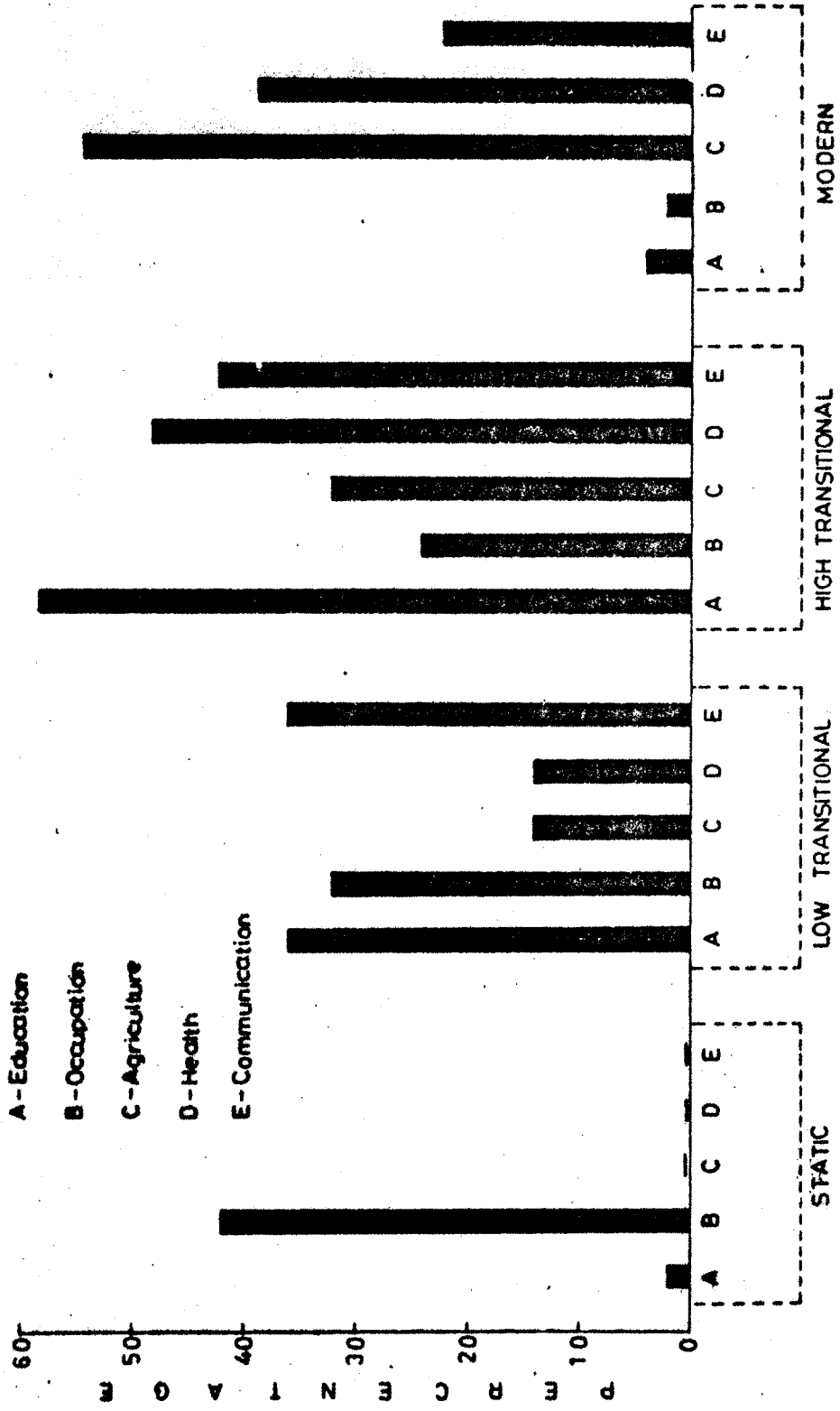


Fig. No.6